

saqarTvel os teqnikuri universiteti

g. gogi Cai Svi l i , g. surgul aZe,

**avtomat i zebul i marTvis
model ebi: monacemTa
rel aciuri model i**



Tbilisi 2006

სარჩევი

- 1. თავი. მათემატიკური მოდელირების პრინციპები
 - მას (მართვის) სქემა
 - 2. მონაცემთა რელაციური მოდელი
- 3. მონაცემთა რელაციური შაზის სტრუქტურის ოპტიმიზაცია
 - 3.1. რელაციურ ფამილიურებათა კლასები
 - 3.2. ნორმალურ ფორმათა თეორია და კანაზლების ანომალიები
- 4. სავონტროლო ვითხები და სავარჯიშოები
- ლიტერატურა

I Tavi

maTematikuri model i rebis princi pebi

marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemis (mas) SemuSavebis dros farTod iyeneben sainJinro praqtkisaTvis damaxasi Tebel maTematikur meTodebs, roml ebic gamoyenebiTi maTematikis sxvadasxva mimarTul ebebis sakmaod msxvil erTobi iobas warmodgens. did sawarmoo sistemebSi marTvel i gadawyvetil ebebis praqtkul i ganxorciel eba dakavSirebul ia material uri da SromiTi resursebis sagrZnob danaxarj ebTan.

aqedan gamodinare, gadawyvetil ebis araswori variantis amorCevam SeiZI eba ganapi robos didi mocl obis danakargebi sameurneo moRvaweobaSi. rasakvi rvel ia, gadawyvetil ebis amorCeva SesazI ebel ia im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac arsebobs variantebis simravl e. amave dros variantis xarisxis Sefasebi saTvis sawiroa mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebis Sedegis prognozireba.

swored amis saSual ebas iZI eva maTematikuri model ireba. rogorc cnobil ia, model i aris gansazRvrul obieqtSi mimidinare procesebis an movl enebis miaxi oebiTi asaxva (warmodgena).

model is ZiriTadi daniSnul ebaa misi gamoyeneba marTvsa da prognozirebaSi. garda amisa, model i saSual ebas iZI eva gamovikvl ioT samarTavi obieqtis cal keul i Tvisebebis urTierTgavl ena ise, rom ar CavataroT obieqtze raime eqsperimenti. model is es Tviseba gansakuTrebit mniSven ovania im SemTxvevaSi, roca obieqtze eqsperimentis Catareba metad Zviria an sul ac SeuZI ebel ia.

mas-ebSi didi gamoyeneba pova simbol urma an maTematikurma model ebma, sadac simbol oebiT da damokidebul ebiT maTematikuri Tanafardobebis saxiT myardeba kavSiri obieqtis Sesasvl el ebsa da gamosasvl el ebs Soris.

rogorc wesi, mmarTvel i gadawyvetil eba xasiaTdeba parametrebis simravl iT, roml ebic warmodgens amonaxsnis

el ementebs. magal iTad, gamosaSvebi produqciis raodenoba da assortimenti, gadazi dvebis mocl obebi, sawarmoS^{nax}i dasayenebel i aggregatebis simZI avre, saTavsoTa mocl obebi, samarTavi obieqtis koordinatebi da a.S.

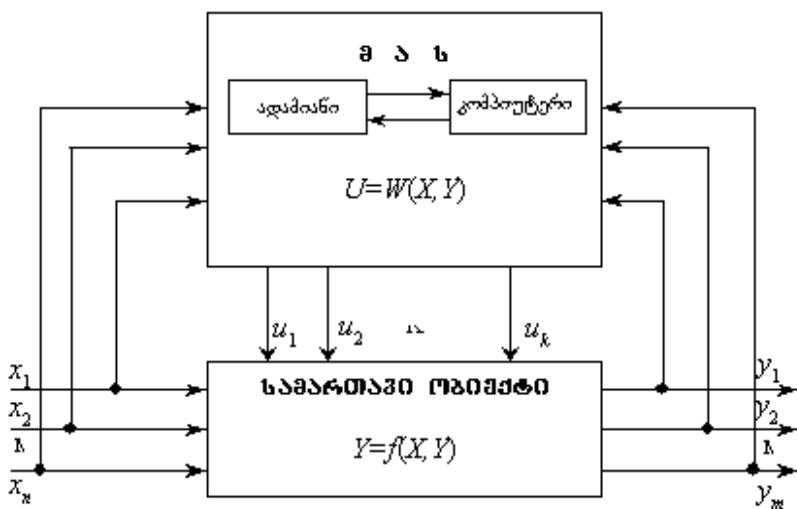
obieqtis marTva mdgomareobs misi parametrebis iseTi mniSvenel obebis uzrunvel yofaSi, roml ebic obieqtSi procesebis aucil ebel mimdinareobas gansazRvraven. mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebis Sedegis Sefasebis maCvenebl ebi F_1, F_2, K, F_n SeiZI eba iyos material uri SromiTⁱ da energoresursebis danaxarj ebi, ful adi saxsrebi, sawarmoos mogeba, sistemis saimedo muSaoba, samuSaoebis Sersul ebis dro da a.S.

mas-is ZiriTad daniSnul ebas warmoadgens gamomuSaveba mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebebisa (zemoqmedebebis), roml ebic samarTav obieqtebSi uzurnvel yofs procesebis normal ur msvl el obas. amave dros mas-is samarTav obieqts warmoadgens organizaciul i sistemebi anu sistemebi, roml ebSic monawil eobs adamiani an adamianTa kol eqtivi.

organizaciul i sistemebisaTvis ki damaxasiaTebel ia organizaciul i marTva, roml is arsia: warmoebis organizacia, material uri da SromiTⁱ resursebis ganawil eba, warmoebis momarageba, gamosaSvebi produqciis raodenobisa da assortimentis gansazRvra, gadasazidi produqciis raodenobis da gadazidvis mmarTul ebis gansazRvra, sawarmoo procesebis parametrebis operatiul i aRricxva da a.S.

marTvis avtomatizebul sistemebs iseve, rogorc sxva marTvis sistemebs, gaaCnia kl asikuri bl ok-sqema, romel ic moyvanil ia 1.1 naxazze. samarTav obieqts gaaCnia Sesasvl el ebisa $X(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ da gamosasvl el ebis simravl e $Y(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m)$. obieqtis Sesasvl el ebi da gamosasvl el ebi warmoadgens parametrebis, roml ebic axasiaTebi obieqtSi mimdinare procesebs.

samarTavi obieqtis Sesasvl el ebsa da gamosasvl el ebs Soris myardeba garkveul i kavSiri:



გამ.1.1. გადატრანსფორმირებული კონტროლი

$$Y=f(X), \quad (1)$$

sadac f - asaxva (funcia), romel ic axorciel ebs samarTavi obieqtis funqcionirebis aRweras, xol o X da Y Sesasvl el i da gamosasvl el i vektorebia. Sesasvl el i vektoris marTva adamians (gadawyetil ebis mimReb pirs) ar SeuZl ia: x Sesasvl el ebi moqmedebs marTvis sistemi sagan damoukidebl ad. isini asaxaven real urad arsebul pirobebs.

rasakvirvel ia, maTi mniSvnel obebis amorceva SeuZl ebel ia, vinaidan isini warmoadgenen fiqsirebul sidideebs da maTi gansazRvra xorciel deba im pirobebis gaTval iswinebit, romel Ta moqmedebs dros xdeba mmarTvel i gadawyetil ebis real izacia.

rac Seexeba gamosasvl el ebs, gadawyetil ebis mimRebi piri (adamiani) dainteresebul ia maTi garkveul i mniSvnel obebiT, radganac isini Seadgenen obieqtis marTvis mizans. y vektoris auciels ebel i mniSvnel obebis miRebas uzrunvel yofs marTvis avtomatizebul i sistema.

mas-is Sesasvl el ze miewodeba informacia obieqtis mimdinare mdgomareobis Sesaxeb. Tu obieqtis faqtur da miznobriv mdgomareobas Soris arsebobs ganTanxmeba, maSin mas-Si gamomuSavdeba mmarTvel i zemoqmedeba , romel ic gaigzavneba samarTav obieqtebze ganTanxmebis aRmosafxvrel ad, xol o im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac ganTanxmeba ar arsebobs, mmarTvel i zemoqmedeba $U_n = 0$.

aqedan gamodinareobs, rom Y vektoris mniSvnel obaze gavl enas axdens ara marto X vektoris mniSvnel obebi, aramed mmarTvel i U vektoris maCvenebl ebi, roml ebic ganisazRvreba Semdegnairad:

$$U=W(X, Y). \quad (2)$$

am gamosaxul ebaSi W aris asaxva (funcia), romel ic warmoadgens marTvis Sefasebis kriteriums. me-2 gamosaxul ebis

gaTval i swinebiT, (1) gamosaxul eba mi i Rebs Semdeg saxes:

$$Y=F(X, U). \quad (3)$$

(3) gamosaxul eba warmoadgens **maTematikur model s**, romel ic aRwers samarTavi obieqtis **strukturas** da misi **funcionirebis marTvis kanonebs**.

radganac samarTavi obieqtis funcionireba mimidinareobs ara izol irebul ad, aramed arsebul garemocvaSi (garemoSi), es ukanknel i garkveul ad zRudavs obieqtis damaxasiaTebel i parametrebis dasaSveb mniSvnel obebs. es garemoeba ai saxeba model Si gansazRvrul i SezRudvebis Semotanis saxiT:

$$g_i(x, y) \leq b_i,$$

sadac g_i aris i -uri saxis resursis xarj vis funqcia, xol o b_i – parametris zRvrul ad dasaSvebi mniSvnel oba.

es SezRudvebi gansazRvravs mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebis dasaSveb ares. amave dros SesaZl ebel ia, rom amonaxsnTa dasaSvebi variantebi ar iyos tol fasovani. es garemoeba warmoSobs saukeTeso variantis amorCeviS amocanas. amisaTvis ki saWi roa amonaxsnTa variantebis Sefaseba garkveul i kriteriumis saSual ebiT, romel ic obieqtis funcionirebis yvel aze mniSvnel ovan maCvenebl ebs. am maCvenebleb s warmoadgens. uwodeben miznobriv funqciias, xol o dasaSvebi amonaxsenis amorCeva, romel ic uzrunvel yofs miznobrivi funqciis optimal ur mniSvnel obas, warmoadgens optimizaciis amocanas.

im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac mocemul ia anu winaswar cnobil ia samarTavi obieqtis Sesasavl el i parametrebi da Cvenze damokidebul ia amoXsnis variantis SerCeva, model i iqneba **determinirebul i**.

xol o im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac obieqtis gansazRvrul i parametrebi warmoadgens SemTxveviT sidideebs, model i iqneba **al baTuri**.

zogierT SemTxvevaSi obieqtis funqcionireba SesaZI ebel ia ganxorciel des ucnob pirobebSi anu obieqtze ucnobi faqtorebis moqmdeebis dros. aseTi saxis procesebisaTvis agebul i model i TamaSis tipis iqneba.

aqve unda aRvni SnoT, rom gadawyvetil ebaTa miRebis procesebis adekvaturi model ebis asagebad ar aris sakmarisi mxol od raodenobrivi metodebis gamoyeneba. bevrad efefeturia iseTi marTvis sistemebis ageba, roml ebsac safuzvl ad udevs gadawyvetil ebaTa miRebis Tvisebrivi model ebi anu model ebi, roml ebic iyeneben semantikur, azrobriv informacias. am saxis model ebs ganekutvneba I ogikuri, graful i, xel ovnuri intel eqtis model ebi.

winamdebare naSromSi Cven gavarCevT monacemTa rel aciur model ebs, romel Tac gansakuTrebul i mniSvnel oba aqvs monacemTa bazebis marTvis sistemebSi.

2. monacemTa rel aci ur i model i

marTvel i zemoqmedebis gamoyeneba marTvis avtomatizebul sistemebSi xorciel deba samarTavi obieqtidan Semosul i da Semdgom damuSavebul i informaciis safuZvel ze. garda amisa, mas-Si farTod gamoiyeneba egreT wodebul i mudmivi informacia, anu informacia, romel ic ar icvl eba **mas**-is funqcionirebis ramdenime cikl is ganmavl obaSi. ZiriTadad es aris normatiul - sacnobaro informacia, obieqtis kl asifikatorebi, roml ebic Seicaven obieqtebis saxel ebs da maT kodebs da a.S.

gasagebia, rom mocemul i informacia unda inaxebodes **mas**-Si. aqedan gamomdinare, **mas**-is funqcionirebis uzrunvel sayofad pirvel rigSi, gadasawyvetia sakiTxebi, dakovSi rebul i informaciis akrefasTan, SenaxvasTan da damuSavebasTan. **mas**-Si am sakiTxebis gadawyvetas uzrunvel yofs erT-erTi ZiriTadi informaciul i nawil i - informaciul i uzrunvel yofa.

mas-is informaciul i uzrunvel yofa Seicavs kl asifikaciis da kodirebis sistemas monacemTa el ementebis saxel ebisaTvis, monacemTa organizaciis da Senaxvis sistemebs.

mas-is damuSavebis adreul stadiebze ZiriTadSi gamoiyeneboda monacemTa organizaciis probl emur-orientirebul i forma, roml isaTvis tipuria sqema programamонакемта масиви. monacemTa masivebi, roml ebsac iyeneben sxvadasxva programebi, SeIZI eba Seicavdes erTsa da imave el ementebs anu adgil i hqondes monacemTa dubl irebas. es ki sagrZnobl ad zrdis moTxovnebs operatiul da gare mexsierebis mimarT. kidev erT uaryofiT mxares monacemTa aseTi organizaciis dros warmoadgens kavSirebis sirTul e programebs Soris, rodesac erTi programa iyenebs meore programis Sedegebs. moyvanil i nakl ovanebebis aRmofxvra xorciel deba monacemTa

organizaciis sxva formiT, romel sac ewodeba monacemTa banki. monacemTa banki warmoadgens monacemTa bazis da monacemTa bazis marTvis sistemebis kompl eqss.

monacemTa baza aris garkveul i obieqtebis maxasiaTebi ebs (parametrebis) da obieqtebs Soris arsebul i mimarTebis sacavi, xol o monacemTa bazis marTvis sistema axorciel ebs mimarTvas monacemTa bazasTan, monacemTa koreqciias da ganaxl ebas.

amJamad **mas**-Si monacemebis organizaciisaTvis yvel aze farTo gamoyeneba pova monacemTa rel aciurma model ma. monacemTa rel aciur model s safuZvl ad udevs simravluri mimarTebis maTematikuri cneba. amave dros, mimarTeba mocemul model Si SeiZl eba iyos warmodgenil i cxril is saxiT, sadac cxril is svetebi warmoadgens mimarTebis Tvisebebs an attributebs.

aviRoT n simravl eTa A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n erTobl ioba. R mimarTebas am simravl eebze uwodot simravl e, romel ic warmoadgens $(\underline{a}_1, \underline{a}_2, \dots, \underline{a}_n)$ saxis el ementebis simravl es, sadac $a_i \in A_i, i = (1, n)$. amave dros, mimarTebis maTematikuri gansazRvridan SegviZl ia CavweroT, rom

$$R \subseteq A_1 \times A_2 \times K \times A_n$$

simravl eTa A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n erTobl ioba warmoadgens mimarTebis gansazRvris ares, xol o A_i simravl es uwodeben domens. R mimarTebis el ementebis uwodeben korteJebis an amonakrebebs. rel aciuri mimarTebis cxril i warmoadgens organzomil ebian cxril s, roml is striqonebi Seesabameba attributebis mniSnel obebis kortejs, xol o svetebi _ domenebs an attributebs. avqe aRvnisnoT, rom atributi Seesabameba domenis nawil s. davusvaT, C_i aris atributi, maSin $C_1 \subseteq A_1, C_2 \subseteq A_2, \dots, C_n \subseteq A_n$. R mimarTebis simZl avre gansazRvreba korteJebis raodenobiT.

moviyvanoT mimarTebis magal iTi (nax. 2.1).

akademij ur i _j gufi

j gufis nomeri	special oba	special obis Sifri	studentebis raodenoba	seqtori	swavl ebis forma
108435	mas	2202	14	qarTul i	ufaso
608536	kaqs	2201	16	qarTul i	fasianni
108739	amts	2101	11	rusul i	ufaso
108638	sst	1906	12	inglisuri	ufaso
608534	mas	2202	15	qarTul i	fasianni

nax. 2.1.

relaciuri mimarTebis saxel ia j gufi, Tu mas aRvniSnavT R-i T, maSin

$$R \subseteq A_1 \times A_2 \times A_3 \times A_4 \times A_5 \times A_6$$

sadac A_1 domeni aris j gufis nomeri, A_2 domeni _ special oba, A_3 _ special obis Sifri, A_4 _ studentebis raodenoba, A_5 _ seqtori, A_6 _ swavl ebis forma. A_1 domeni Seicavs Semdeg mniSvnel obebs:

$$A_1 = \{108435, 608536, 108739, 108638, 608534\}$$

anal ogiurad moviyanoT sxva domenebi:

$$A_2 = \{\text{mas, kqs, amts, sst}\}$$

$$A_3 = \{2202, 2201, 2101, 1906\}$$

$$A_4 = \{14, 16, 11, 12, 15\}$$

$$A_5 = \{\text{qarTul i, rusul i, ingl isuri }\}$$

$$A_6 = \{\text{ufaso, fasianni}\}$$

R mimarTebis saxel s uwodeben identifikators, xol o mimarTebis identifikatori da domenebis an atributebis erTobl i oba warmoadgens mimarTebis sqemas. R mimarTebis korteJebis an amonarCevTa konkretul i simravl e warmoadgens mimarTebis sqemis mdgomareobas. am gansazRvrebis gaTval i swinebi T zemoT moyvanil i cxril i SeiZI eba warmovidginoT Semdegnai rad:

mimarTebis sqema	j gufis nomeri	special ba	o- bis	special Sifri	o- tebis	studen- raodenoba	sectori	swavl forma	ebis
mimarTebis sqemis	108435	mas	2202	14	qarTul	i	ufaso		
mdgomareoba	608536	kqs	2201	16	qarTul	i	fasiani		
	108739	amts	2101	11	rusul	i	ufaso		
	108638	sst	1906	12	ingl	isuri	ufaso		
	608534	mas	2202	15	qarTul	i	fasiani		

nax. 2.2

mimarTebis sqemebis erTobl ioba Seadgens monacemTa bazis sqemas, xol o monacemTa bazis sqemis mdgomareoba warmoadgens uSual od TviT bazas. aqedan Cans, rom baza sakuTriv warmoadgens mimarTebis sqemebis mdgomareobis erTobl iobas.

magal iTisaTvis moyvanoT monacemTa bazis Semdegi sqema da misi mdgomareoba (nax.2.3).

real ur sistemebsi monacemTa bazis sqema Seicavs asobiT mimarTebaTa sqemas, xol o yovel i mimarTeba aTiaTasobiT kortejs.

rel aciuri mimarTebis simravl eze operaciebi xorciel deba e. kodis al gebris saSual ebiT. aRvnisnoT es al gebra A_q -Ti da warmovadginoT Semdegnai rad:

$$A_q = (N, S),$$

sadac N am al gebris matarebel ia (rel aciuri mimarTebabis simravl e), xol o S signatura _ operaciebis simravl ea mocemul mimarTebebze. es operaciebi SeIZI eba daiyos or j gufad: Teoriul -simravl uri da special uri. Tavdapi rvel ad ganvixil oT Teoriul -simravl uri operaciebi.

mona	j gufi	j gufis	special oba, special obis	studentebis	swavl ebis
cemTa		nomeri,	Sifri,	raodenoba,	forma
bazis					
sqema					

kaTedra	kaTedris	kaTedris		kaTedris	
	nomeri	saxel i		gamge	tel efon

mona-	j gufi	[j gufis	spec.	special obis	stud.	seqtori	swavl	ebis
		nomeri,		Sifri,	raod.		forma	
cemTa	108435	mas	2202	14	qarTul	I	ufaso	
	608536	kqs	2201	16	qarTul	I	fasiani	
bazis	108739	amts	2101	11	rusul	I	ufaso	
	108638	sst	1906	12	Inglsur	I	ufaso	
sqemis	608534	mas	2202	15	qarTul	I	fasiani	
mdgomareoba	kaTedra	kaTedris	kaTedris	kaTedris		tel efon		
	nomeri	saxel i	gamge					
	51	gt	kamkamize	36-60-00				
	71	amts	jiblaZe	36-65-44				
	94	mas	gogicaiSvili	I	36-41-01			
	86	sst	zedgenize	36-67-02				

nax.2..3

gaerTianeba. aviroT ori mimarTeba R_1 da R_2 , davuSvaT, isini gaerTianebadi arian anu aqvT erTi da igaive attributebi. maSin maTi axal i gaerTianeba iqneba R mimarTeba, romel ic ganisazRvreba 2.1 cxril Si me-2 striqoniT.

TanakveTa: me-3 striqoni.

sxaoba: me-4 striqoni.

simetriul i sxaoba: me-5 striqoni.

dekartul i namravl i: 1-el i striqonia, sadac r1 da r2 SeerTebaa (konkatenacia) $(m+n)$ -ur amonarCeviT, romel ic ganisazRvreba Semdegnairad:

$$r_1 = (r_1^1, r_1^2 \dots r_1^n);$$

xol o

$$= (r_1^1, r_1^2, \dots, r_1^n, r_2^1, r_2^2, \mathsf{L}, r_2^m).$$

axl a ganvixil oT special uri operaciebi.

proeqcia es operacia aris unarul i anu xorciel deba
erT mimarTebaze. avRoT $R(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n)$ mimarTeba da
atributebis A sia, sadac A_i -i-uri atributi, xol o A iRebs
mniSnel obebs mTel ricxvTa $(1, 2, \dots, m)$ simravl idan. maSin
mimarTebebis proeqcia A -ze ganisazRvreba me-6 operaciit:

proeqciis operacia srul deba or etapad. pirvel etapze mocemul i mimarTebis cxril Si darCeba yvel a sveti, roml ebic Seesabameba A siaSi moxvedril atributebs. amis Semdeg cxril idan amocvivdeba erTnairi striqonebi (simravl is cnebi dan gamodinare).

የኢትዮጵያ ቢሮክናስተዳደሪያ ሰነዱ

Set+Rel	$\otimes, \sqcup, \sqcap, \setminus, \setminus^*, [], \theta, \div$
Logic	$\wedge, \vee, \neg, \forall, \exists$
1	$R = R_1 \otimes R_2 = \{(r_1 \widehat{r_2}) \mid r_1 \in R_1 \wedge r_2 \in R_2\}$
2	$R = R_1 \sqcup R_2 = \{r \mid r \in R_1 \vee r \in R_2\}$
3	$R = R_1 \sqcap R_2 = \{r \mid r \in R_1 \wedge r \in R_2\}$
4	$R = R_1 \setminus R_2 = \{r \mid r \in R_1 \wedge r \notin R_2\}$
5	$R = R_1 \setminus^* R_2 = \{r \mid r \in R_1 \vee r \in R_2, r \notin R_1 \wedge R_2\}$
6	$R[A] = \{r[A] \mid r \in R\}$
7	$R = [A \theta B] = \{r \mid r \in R \wedge (r[A] \theta r[B])\}, \theta = \{=, \neq, <, \leq, \geq, >\}$
8	$R_1[A \theta B]R_2 = \{(r_1 \widehat{r_2}) \mid r_1 \in R_1 \wedge r_2 \in R_2 \wedge (r_1[A] \theta r_2[B])\}$
9	$R_1[A \div B]R_2 = \{r_1[\widehat{A}] \mid r_1 \in R_1 \wedge (R_2[B] \subseteq g_{R_1}(r_1[\widehat{A}]))\}$

შეზღუდვა. ავილოთ R მიმართება. ამ მიმართებაში ავილოთ ორი დომენი A და B . დავუშვათ აგრეთვე, რომ Θ წარმოადგენს ერთ-ერთ მიმართებას $\{=, \neq, <, \leq, >, \geq\}$ სიმრავლიდან.

R მიმართების Θ შეზღუდვა A და B დომენებით განისაზღვრება 2.1 ცხრილის მე-7 სტრიქონით. ამავე დროს, A და B დომენების ელემენტები აუცილებლად უნდა იყოს შედარებადი.

შეკრთვა. ავილოთ ორი მიმართება R_1 და R_2 , ისევ გამოვიყენოთ მიმართების სიმრავლე $\{=, \neq, <, \leq, >, \geq\}$. ხოლო Θ -თა აღვნიშნოთ ნებისმიერი მათგანი. R_1 მიმართების Θ შეკრთვა A დომენით R_2 მიმართებასთან, B დომენით განისაზღვრება 2.1 ცხრილში მე-8 სტრიქონით.

გაფოფა. განვიხილოთ ორი მიმართება $R_1(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n)$ და $R_2(B_1, B_2, \dots, B_m)$. დავუშვათ, მოცემულია ატრიბუტების A სია. მაშინ გაფოფის ოპერაცია R_1 მიმართებისა და R_2 მიმართებაზე შეიძლება წარმოვიდგინოთ 2.1 ცხრილის მე-9 სტრიქონის შესაბამისი ალგორითმით.

შემდგომში ჩვენ განვიხილავთ საილუსტრაციო მაგალითებს ზემოაღწერილი ოპერაციებისათვის.

3. monacemTa rel aciuri bazis strukturis optimizacia

monacemTa rel aciuri model is idea da ZiriTadi cnebebi mocemul i iyo wina paragrafSi. amj erad ganvixil avT probl emas, romel ic exeba rel aciuri bazis damokidebl ebaTa optimal uri erTobl iobis SerCevas (daproeqtebas) anu monacemTa model is agebis probl emas.

aRniSnul i amocanis gadawyetis procesSi fundamenturi mniSnel oba aqvs rel aciebis normal izaciis Teorias.

monacemTa rel aciur model Si dasaSvebia mxol od iseTi rel aciebi, roml ebic akmayofil ebs Semdeg pirobas:

rel aciaSi yovel i mniSnel oba (anu atributis mniSnel oba korteJSi) atomuria (ganuyofel ia), e.i. rel aciis Sesabamis

cxril Si yovel i svetisa da striqonis gadakveTze unda arsebobdes mxol od erTi mniSvnel oba da ara simravl e mniSvnel obebisa. aqve saWiRoa aRiniSnos, rom igi SeiZI eba iyos ganusazRvrel i (nul i), magal iTad, atributisaTvis _ qal iSvil obis gvari rel aciaSi **TanamSr omel** i mamakacisaTvis eqneba nul ovani an atributisaTvis _ gamomuSavebul i-saaTebis-raodenoba TanamSr omel isaTvis, romel ic imyofeboda Svebul ebaSi da a.S.

rel acias, romel ic akmayofil ebs aRniSnul pirobas, uwodeben normal izebul s.

aranormal izebul i rel aciebis gardaqmna ekvival entur normal izebul rel aciebad naCvenebia 3.1 naxazze, aq ganixil eba rel acia **dakveTa** attributebit S#_ mimwodebl is nomeri da PK _ detal ebis raodenoba. PK _ TviTon rel aciaa P# _ detal ebis nomriT da K _ raodenobiT.

cal ke cxril ebiT (nax. 3.2) mocemul i rel aciebi.

mi m w o d e b e l i attributebit: SN_ mimwodebl is dasaxel eba, ST_ statusi, C_ qal aqi da **det al** i attributebit: PN_

dakveTa

S#	PK	
	P#	K
1	1	300
	2	200
	3	400
	4	200
	5	100
	6	100
2	1	300
	2	400
3	2	200
	2	200
4	4	300
	5	400

dakveTa

S#	sP#	K
1	1	300
1	2	200
1	3	400
1	4	200
1	5	100
1	6	100
2	1	300
2	2	400
3	2	200
4	2	200
4	4	300
4	5	400

nax.3.1. aranormal izebul i (a) da normal izebul i (b) rel aciebi

mi mwodebel i				detal i				
S#	SN	ST	C	P#	PN	Col	W	C
1	i vanize	20	Tbil isi	1	detal i 1	Savi	120	Tbil isi
2	abaSiZe	10	quTaisi	2	detal i 2	yiTeli	170	quTaisi
3	dval i	30	quTaisi	3	detal i 3	I urj i	170	quTaisi
4	fifia	20	Tbil isi	4	detal i 4	Savi	140	Tbil isi
5	zariZe	30	Tel avi	5	detal i 5	I urj i	120	Tel avi

a

DOMAIN S# (5)

DOMAIN SN (20)

DOMAIN ST FIX-DEC (3)

DOMAIN C CHAR (10)

DOMAIN P# CHAR (6)

DOMAIN PN CHAR (20)

DOMAIN COL CHAR (6)

DOMAIN W FIX-DEC (4)

DOMAIN K FIX-DEC (5)

RELATION S (S#, SN, ST,C) KEY(S#)

RELATION P(P#,PN,COL,W,C) KEY(P#)

RELATION SP(S#,P#,K) KEY(S#,P#)

b

nax.3.2. monacemTa bazis rel aciuri model i (a), sqema (b)

detal ebis dasaxel eba, Col_ feri, N_ wona, C_ qal aqi.

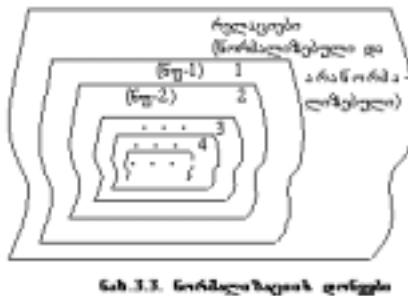
aq mocemul ia rel aciis model i (a) da rel aciuri sqemis aRwera (b) ganxil ul i magal iTisaTvis: S_ mimwodebel i, P_ detal i da SP_ dakveTa, DOMAIN, RELATION, KEY_ Sesabami sad aRniSnaven domens, rel acias da gasaRebur atributs rel aciaSi.

rel acia normal izebul formaSi, rogorc es naCvenebi iyo ganxil ul magal iTSi, SeiZl eba kidev Seicavdes garkveul arasasurvel Tvisbebs, romel Ta aRmofxvrac ekvival enturi gardaqmnebis safužvel ze rel aciaTa warmodgenis ufro sasurvel (optimal ur) formas iZl eva. am gardaqmnis process uwodeben normal izacias.

amerikel ma maTematikosma ernst kodma pirvel ad 1970 wel s gansazRvra normal izaciis sami done, romel Tac Sesabami sad ewoda pirvel i, meore da mesame normal uri formebi (1nf, 2nf da 3nf).

yovel i normal izebul i rel acia imyofeba 1nf-Si, 1-is nawil i amave dros imyofeba 2 nf-Si, xol o nawil i am ukansknel idan _

3nf-Si. mogvianebiT, 1976 wel s amerikel ma mecnierma r. feiganma Semoitana meoTxe normal uri formis (4nf) cneba. 3.3 naxazze naCvenebia normal izaciis doneebi.



rogorc aRvniSneT, 4nf-is misaRebad ZiriTadi amocana aris damokidebui ebaTa anal izis safuZvel ze ekvival enturi gardaqmnebis (normal izaciis) ganxorciel eba, romel ic, rogorc Semdgom iqneba naCvenebi, yvel a danarCenze ufro efekturi forma (Tumca dReisaTvis ukve cnobil ia mexuTe nf da sxva saxis nf-ebi).

normal izaciis (normal ur formaTa) Teoriis safuZvel ia rel aciur damokidebul ebaTa Teoria, romel ic ganixil avs damokidebul ebaTa iseT oj axebs, rogoricaa: funcional uri, srul i-funcional uri, tranzitul i da fsevdotranzitul i, maval saxa da zogadi arafuncional uri damokidebul ebani. es sakiTxebi mokl ed ganxil ul ia qvemoT [1].

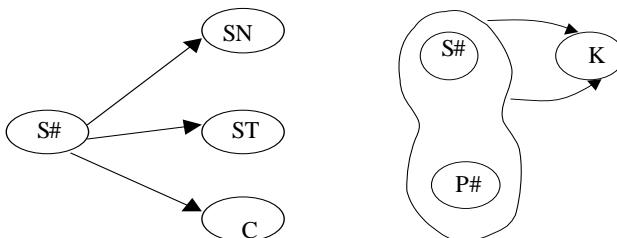
3.1. rel aciur damokidebul ebaTa kl asebl

rogorc aRvniSneT, atributTa dasaxel ebis simravl eze, $U=\{A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n\}$ gansazRvrul ia $R(U)$ rel acia.

$$R(U) \subseteq \{dom(A_1) \times dom(A_2) \times \dots \times dom(A_n)\}.$$

rel aciis el ementia (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) korteji, roml isTvisac $a_1 \in dom(A_1)$. $R(U)$ damokidebul ebisaTvis mocemul ia agreTve $P(U)$ mTI ianobis SezRudvebi (predikati).

funcionaluri damokidebul eba (fd). magal iTad, rel aciaSi mimwodebel i 2.25 naxazidan misi yovel i SN, ST da C attributi funcional uradaa damokidebul i S# gasaReburi attributTan, e.i. S#-is gansazRvrul i mniSvnel obisaTvis arsebobs mxol od erTaderTi Sesabamisi mniSvnel obebi SN, ST da C attributebisa. es funcionaluri damokidebul eba mocemul ia 3.4 naxazze diagramis saxiT.



nax.3.4. funcionaluri damokidebul ebebi

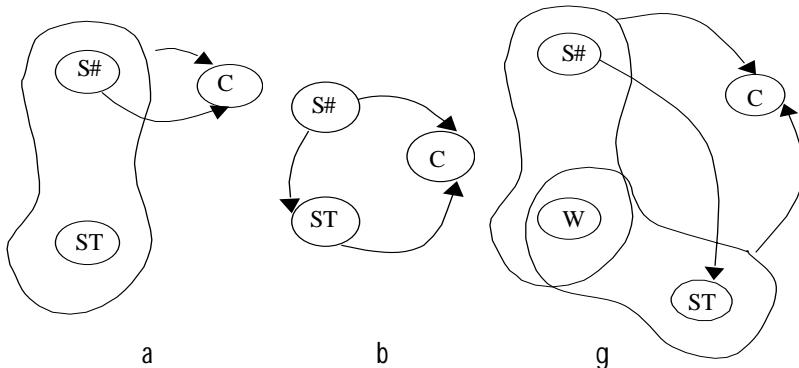
a) mimwodebel i; b) dakveTa

naxazze mocemul ia Sedgenil i gasaReburi attributis magal iTi. am SemTxvevaSi detal is P# nomeri da mimwodebl is S# nomeri orive erTad funcional urad gansazRvravs K raodenobis attributis mniSvnel obas.

funcionaluri damokidebul ebaTa gamovl ena monacemTa semantikis gagebis mniSvnel ovani nawil ia. magal iTad, C funcional uradaa damokidebul i S#-ze ($S\# \rightarrow C$), niSnabs, rom yovel i mimwodebel i ganl agebul ia (cxovrobs) mxol od erT qal aqSi. aseTi SezRudva situaciis semantikis nawil ia da igi garkveul ad asaxul i unda iyos monacemTa model Si. amis uzrunvel yofa ki xorciel deba swored funcionaluri damokidebul ebis gamocxadebit.

sru i funcionaluri damokidebul eba (sfd). rel aciaSi mimwodebel i attributi _ qal aqi funcional uradaa damokidebul i Sedgenil attributze (S#, ST), magram araa sru funcionaluri damokidebul ebaSi masTan, vinaidan C funcional uradaa damokidebul i mxol od S# attributze (nax. 3.5-a).

*tranzitul i da fsevdotranzitul i funkcional uri
damokidebul eba (tfd). (nax. 5.28 b da g).*



nax.3.5. a-sdf; b-tfd da g-fsevdotfd.

3.2. normal ur formaTa Teoria da ganaxl ebis anomal iebi

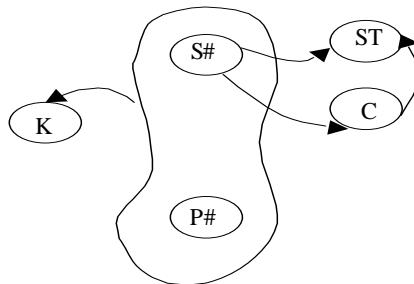
normal ur formaTa Teoria Seiswavl is normal uri formebis gardaqmnaTa process monacemTa bazis strukturis optimizaciisaTvis. ganvixil oT es procesi monacemTa ganaxl ebis Tval sazrisiT.

rel acias, romel ic 1nf-Sia, magram ar aris uvro maRaI normal ur formaSi, aqvs struktura, romel ic arasasurvel ia maval i mizezis gamo. amis sail ustracioid ganvixil oT rel acia mimwodebl is-dakveTa (md), romel ic Seicavs atributebis rel aciebidan _ mi mwoodebel i da dakveTa.

md (S#,ST,C,P#,K), sadac S# _ mimwodebl is nomeri, ST _ statusi, C _ qal aqis saxel i, P# _ detal is nomeri da K _ raodenoba.

damatebit davuSvaT, rom statusi funkcional urad gani sazRvre bodes qal aqis saSual ebiT. gamartivebis mizniT gamovricxeT SN atributis mimwodebl is saxel i. **md** rel aciis

pirvel adi gasaRebia Sedgenil i atributi (S#,P#). 3.6 naxazze warmodgenil ia funkcional ur damokidebul ebaTa diagrama.



nax.3.6. rel acia funkcional uri kavSirebiT, S#,P#→ST,C,K

ganvixil oT 1 nf-iT warmodgenil rel aciebis nakl ovanebani (anomal iebi) mocemul i magal iTis safuZvel ze. SemovitanoT **md** rel aciis Sesabamisi cxril i (nax.3.7). anomal iebi dakavSirebul ia monacemTa ganaxl ebis operaciebTan.

damateba. am faqtis aRwera, rom konkretul i mimwodebel i imyofeba konkretul qal aqSi, SeuZl ebel ia manam, sanam es mimwodebel i ar daamzadebs erT detal s mainc. **md** cxril i faqtobrivid ar asaxavs, rom S5 mimwodebel i imyofeba Tel avSi. amis mizezia is, rom sanam S5 mimwodebel i ar daamzadebs

S#	ST	C	P#	K
S1	20	Tbil isi	P1	300
S1	20	Tbil isi	P2	200
S1	20	Tbil isi	P3	400
S1	20	Tbil isi	P4	200
S1	20	Tbil isi	P5	100
S1	20	Tbil isi	P6	100
S2	10	rusTavi	P1	300
S2	10	rusTavi	P2	400
S3	10	rusTavi	P2	200
S4	20	quTaisi	P3	200
S4	20	quTaisi	P4	300
S4	20	quTaisi	P5	400

nax.3.7. rel acia funkcional uri kavSirebiT, S#,P#→ST,C,K

detal s, manam ver ganvsazRvravT pirvel adi gasaRebis (S#,P#) mni Svnel obas, vinai dan P# aqvs ganusazRvrel i (nul ovani) mni Svnel oba.

amosI a. Tu cxrill idan amovSI iT erTaderT kortejs konkretul i mimwodebl isaTvis, maSin amiT dairRveva ara marto informacia dakveTis Sesaxeb, Tu es mimwodebel i romel detal s amzadebs, aramed informaciac, rom es mimwodebel i cxovrobs gansazRvrul qal aqSi. magal iTad, (S3,P2) kortejis amosI iT ikargeba informacia imis Sesaxeb, rom S3 mimwodebel i cxovrobs q. rusTavSi.

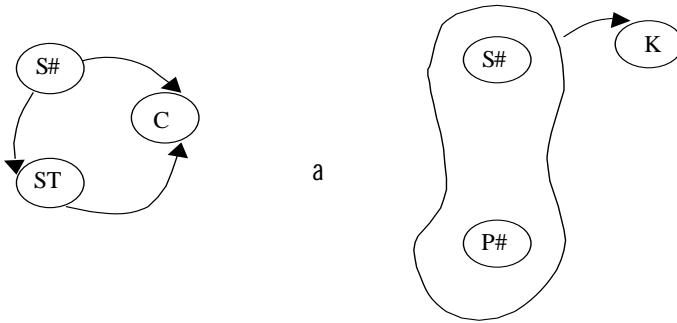
ganaxl eba atributis mni Svnel oba qal aqis saxel i C md- rel aciaSi gvxdeba ramdenj erme. es siWarbe iwevs ganaxl ebis probl emas. magal iTad, Tu S1 mimwodebel i gadavida Tbil isidan soxumiSi, maSin saWi roa moiZebnos yvel a korteji, romel ic dakavSirebul ia S1-Tan da misi Sesabamisi qal aqis mni Svnel oba yvel gan Seicval os. wiinaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi bazaSi iarssebebs azrobrivad sawinaaRmdego informacia, erT adgil as S1-Tvis gveqneba Tbil isi, meore adgil as _ soxumi.

zemoT aRniSnul i probl emis gadawyeta SesaZI ebel ia Tu md-s Secvl iT ori rel aciit mimwodebel i (m) da dakveTi (d).

$$m(S\#, ST, T) \text{ da } d(S\#, P\#, K)$$

3.8-a da b naxazebze mocemul ia am rel aciaTa funçional uri kavSirebi da Sesabamisi cxril ebi.

am SemTxvevaSi SesaZI ebel i gaxda S5 mimwodebl is CarTva md rel aciaSi miuxedavad imisa, amzadebs Tu ara igi mocemul momentSi raime detal s. aseTi SesaZI ebl oba ki gamowveul ia imiT, rom moxda md rel aciebis `gaxl eCa~ or nawil ad da informaciebis Senaxva cal -cal ke.



$S\#$	ST	C	$S\#$	$P\#$	K
S1	20	Tbilisi	S1	P1	300
S2	10	rusTavi	S1	P2	200
S3	10	rusTavi	S1	P3	400
S4	20	Tbilisi	S1	P4	200
S5	30	Telavi	S1	P5	100
			S1	P6	100
			S2	P1	300
			S2	P2	400
			S3	P2	200
			S4	P3	200
			S4	P4	300
			S4	P5	400

nax.3.8. funqciunaluri kavSirebi (a) da
maTi Sesabamisi cxril ebi (b)

Sesazi ebel ia **d** cxril idan dakveTis amoSi a (S3,P2) gasaReburi attributiT. am SemTxvevaSi ar ikargeba informacia imis Sesaxeb, rom S3 mimwodebel i imyofeba rusTavSi.

mimwodebl isaTvis qal aqis saxel i mb-Si Caweril ia mxol od erTxel, amitomac, Tu moxda misi Secvl a, magal iTad, Tu S1 gadavida soxumSi, maSin m-cxril is pirvel korteJSi Seicvl eba C-s Sesabamisi mniSvnel oba `Tbilisi--`soxumiT~, xol o sxvagan cvl il eba ar iqneba saWiRo.

3.6 da 3.8 naxazebis Sedareba gviCvenebs, rom monacemTa struqturis gardaqmnis safuzvel i aris **md** rel aciebidan arasrul i funqciunaluri damoki debul ebis amogdeba. mi i Reba ori (**m** da **d**) damoki debul eba 2nf-Si.

R rel acia imyofeba 2nf-Si, Tu is imyofeba 1nf-Si da misi yovel i aragasaReburi atributi srul funqcnal ur damokidebul ebaSia (sfd) pirvel adi gasaRebTan.

atributs uwodeben aragasaReburs, Tu igi araa pirvel adi gasaRebis nawil i.

magal iTad, m da d rel aciebSi pirvel adi gasaRebebia S# da (S#,P#). rel acia md ar imyofeba 2nf-Si, magram yovel Tvis SeiZI eba misi gadayvana 1nf-dan 2nf-Si. amisaTvis saWirosa md misi ori proeqciit:

$$md(S\#, ST, C, P, P\#, K) = m[S\#, ST, C]^* d[S\#, P\#, k] \quad (3.1.)$$

kvadratul i frCxil ebiT aRniSnul ia proeqciebi. rel aciaTa aseT gardaqmnis dekompoziciis process uwodeben. md rel acia ganicdis dekompozicias m da d rel aciebad. *kompoziciis proceduris niSania da axorciel ebs rel aciaTa ekviSeerTebas (join) sawyis rel aciad informaciis danakargis gareSe, e.i. dekompoziciisa da SeerTebis operaciebi urTierTSqcevadia.

unda aRiniSnos, rom rel acias, romel ic 1nf-Sia da ar imyofeba 2nf-Si, unda hqondes Sedgnil i pirvel adi gasaRebi.

radgan rel aciaTa aseTi gardaqmnis procesSi informacia ar ikargeba, amitom nebismieri informacia, romel ic arsebobs 1nf-Si SeiZI eba miRebul iqnes 2nf-idan, magram piriqiT ar xdeba. magal iTad, 1nf-Si gvaqvs informacia S5 mimwodebl is Sesaxeb, romel ic cxovrobs Tel avSi, xol o 1nf-Si aseTi informacia ara gvaqvs. e.i. 2nf SedarebiT zustad asaxavs real ur samyaros, vidre 1nf.

garkveul i Tval sazrisiT, 2nf-c araa ganaxl ebis anomal iebisagan Tavisufal i forma. ganvixil oT es nakl ovanebani mimwodebl is (m) rel aciis magal iTze (cxril i, nax.3.8-b).

damateba. SeuZI ebel ia im faqtis dafiqsireba, rom yovel konkretul qal aqs (C) Seesabameba konkretul i statusi (ST). magal iTad, imis Cveneba, rom q. gors aqvs statusi 50,

SeuZl ebel ia manam, sanam am qal aqSi ar gveyol eba mimwodebel i, e.i. mimwodebl is ararsebabis SemTxvevaSi ar iarsebebs misi pirvel adi gasaRebi da SeuZl ebel i iqneba korteJis formireba qal aqiTa da statusiT.

amosI a. Tu konkretul i qal aqisaTvis **m** rel aciidan amoISI eba korteJi, maSin ikargeba informacia ara marto misi Sesabamisi mimwodebl is Sesaxeb, aramed imis Sesaxebac, rom am qal aqs aqvs statusis konkretul i mniSvnel oba. magal iTad, S5 korteJis amosi iT ikargeba informacia, rom Tel avs aqvs statusi 30.

ganaxl eba. statusis mniSvnel oba mocemul i qal aqisaTvis Caweril ia ramdenj erme. Tu saWiro iqneba am qal aqis statusis Secvl a axal i mniSvnel obiT, maSin aucil ebel ia **m** rel aciebis yvel a korteJis gadasinj va da saTanado cvl il ebebis Setana. wi naaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi gveqneba azrobrivad sawinaaRmdego informacia. magal iTad, Tu Tbil isis statusi gaxda 70, maSin S1 da S4 korteJebSi unda moxdes saTanado cvl il ebebi.

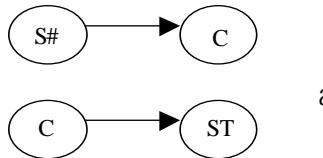
zemoT aRnSnul i anomal iebis arseboba **m** rel aciaSi ganisazRvreba tranzitul i funcional uri damokidebul ebebit (tfd) mis attributebs Soris. atributi-statusi (ST) funcional urad damokidebul ia mimwodebel ze (S#), magram qal aqis mniSvnel obis gavl iT (tranzitul ad) anu yovel i S# mniSvnel oba gansazRvravs C-qal aqs, es ukansknel i ki _ ST statuss. aseTi tranzitul i kavSirebis arseboba ganapirobes damaxsovrebis anomal iebis.

aRnSnul i probl emis Tavidan acil eba SesaZl ebel ia **m** rel aciis Semdgomi dekompoziciiT or rel aciad: **mq** mimwodebel i _ qal aqi da **qs** _ qal aqis statusi.

$$md(S\#, ST, C) = mq[S\#, C] * qs[C, ST].$$

3.9-a da b naxazebze mocemul ia miRebul i rel aciebis Sesabamisi diagramebi da cxril ebi.

tfd-is amogdebiT dekompoziciis Sedegad aRmoifxvreba aRnSnul i anomal iebi. miRebul i rel aciebi imyofeba 3nf-Si.



a

S#	C
S1	Tbil isi
S2	rusTavi
S3	rusTavi
S4	Tbil isi
S5	Tel avi

C	ST
Tbil isi	20
rusTavi	10
Tel avi	30

b

nax.3.9. dekompoziciis Sedegad miRebul i kavSirebi (a) da cxrili ebi (b)

R rel acia imyofeba 3nf-Si, Tu is imyofeba 2nf-Si da misi yovel i aragasaReburi atributi aratranzitul adaa damokidebul i pirvel ad gasaRebze.

rogorc aRvnISneT, dekompoziciis procesi Seqcevadia da yovel Tvis SeiZI eba sawyisi rel aciis aRdgena informaciis danakargis gareSe.

3nf-Si Sesazi ebel ia iseTi informaciis arseboba, rogoricaa q. gori statusiT 50. amave informacias ver movaTavsebT 2nf-is rel aciaSi manam, sanam ar gveyol eba Sesabamisi mimwodebel i. amitomac SeiZI eba iTqvas, rom 3nf ufro zustad aRwers rel aciur samyaros, vidre 2nf da 1nf.

rogorc normal ur formaTa anal izi gviCvenebs, 1,2,3nf-ebis safuzvel ia funcional uri kavSirebis arseboba attributebs Soris. magram real ur samyaroSi arsebobs Sedarebit rTul i kavSirebic, roml ebic ar emorcil eba funcional ur damokidebul ebaTa kanonzomierebebs. aseTebs miekuTvneba maval saxa (**ms**) da zogadi arafuncional uri (**za**) kavSirebi. rel aciaTa Semdgomi dekompozicia agebul ia swored aseT kavSirebis safuzvel ze.

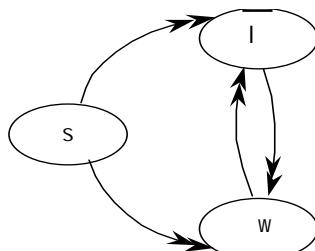
rel acia SeiZI eba ijos 3nf-Si da amasTanave mainc hqondes arasasurvel i anomal iebi.

magal iTisaTvis ganvixil oT rel acia I eqcia, romel ic gansazRvrul ia attributebze _ sagani (**s**), I eqtori (**I**), saxel mZRvanel o (**w**) da roml is korteJi <s,I ,w> I -l eqciis mier **w**-wignis gamoyenebiT arsebobs mxol od maSin, rodesac s-sagani ikiTxeba (saxel mZRvanel os) gamoyenebiT.

SemovitanoT mTI ianobis SezRudvebi (predikatebi), roml ebiTac ganiSazRvreba real uri obieqtis yofaqceva, magal iTad, mocemul sagans SeiZI eba kiTxul obdes ramdenime I eqtori da iyenebdes ramdenime saxel mZRvanel os. amasTanave davuSvA, rom I eqtori da saxel mZRvanel oebi araa erTmaneTZe damokidebul i. aseTi kavSirebi attributebs Soris warmoadgens maval saxa (ms) damokidebul ebebs. 3.10-a da b naxazebz mocemul ia damokidebul ebaTa diagrama da Sesabamisi rel acia gansaxil vel i magal iTisaTvis.

R=I eqcia

sagani	I eqtori	saxel mZRvanel o
fizika	wivwivaZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi
fizika	wivwivaZe	optikis kanonebi
fizika	dol iZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi
fizika	dol iZe	optikis kanonebi



nax.3.9. ms damokidebul ebebi (a) da Sesabamisi rel acis fragmenti (b)

rel acia I eqcia Seicavs siWarbes, romel ic gamovl indeba damaxsovrebis operaciebis sirTul eSi. magal iTad, imisaTvis,

rom davumatoT informacia fizikaSi axal i wignis, magal iTad, `Tanamedrove meqanikis-, gamoyenebis Sesaxeb, saWiroa cxril Si daematos ori korteji (ori I eqtoris arsebabis gamo). rel acia 3nf-Sia da mis gasaRebur attributebs Seadgens samive attributi erTad aRebul i. aq intuiciurad gasagebia, rom aRniSnul i sirTul e gamowveul ia I eqtorebsa da saxel mZRvanel oebs Soris urTierTdamoukidebI obiT. advil i SesamCnevia, rom ukeTesi iqneba, Tu rel acia-I **eqcia** dekomponirdeba or proeqciad: sagani-l eqtori (sl) da sagani-wigni (sw):

$$I \text{ eqcia } (s, l, w) = sl (s, l) * sw (s, w)$$

amboben, rom atributi sagani mraval saxad gansazRvravS atributs I eqtori, anu arsebobs mraval saxa damokidebul eba am attributebs Soris da Caiwreba ase; $s \rightarrow \rightarrow l$. aseTive kavSiri arsebobs attributebs Soris _ sagani da wigni: $s \rightarrow \rightarrow w$.

sl		sw	
s	l	s	w
fizika	wi vvi vaZe	fizika	meqanikis saFuZvl ebi
fizika	dol iZe	fizika	optikis kanonebi

rogorc vici $T, X \rightarrow \rightarrow Y$ damokidebul eba arsebobs, Tu $R(X, Y, Z)$ -saTvis marTebul ia Semdegi piroba:

$$R[x, z, Y] = R[x, Y] \text{ da } X, Y, Z \subseteq U; Z = U - X \cup Y,$$

sadac $x \in R[X], z \in R[Z]$, anu X -is mniSvnel obas Seesabameba Y -atributis mniSvnel obebis gansazRvrul i simravl e Z mniSvnel obisagan damoukidebI ad. funcional uri damokidebul ebis SemTxvevaSi ki X -is mniSvnel obas Seesabameboda mxol od erTi mniSvnel oba Y atributisa. amitomac **fd** ganixil eba rogorc mraval saxa damokidebul ebis kerzo SemTxveva.

mocemul i R damokidebul ebisaTvis marTebul ia dekompoziciis pirobis Cawera:

$$R(X,Y,Z)=R'[X,Y]*R''[X,Z]$$

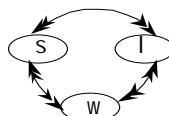
3nf-Si arsebul i ganaxl ebis anomal iebi dakavSirebul ia rel aciaSi (magal iTad, I eqcia) maval saxa kavSirebis arsebobasTan, roml ebic amave dros ar aris funqional uri kavSirebi. proeqciebi sl (sl) da sw (sw) ar Seicavs maval saxa kavSirebs, amitomac anomal iebis Tval sazrisiT ukeTesi forma rel aciaTa gamosaxatavad.

rel acia imyofeba meoTxe normal ur formaSi (4nf) maSin da mxol od maSin, rodesac maval saxa kavSirebis arsebobis SemTxvevaSi, magal iTad, $A \rightarrow \rightarrow R$, rel aciis yvel a danarCeni atributi funqional urad ganiSazRvreba A atributiT, e.i. rel acia 3nf-Si yovel Tvis ar imyofeba 4nf-Si: piriqiT, rel acia 4nf-Si yovel Tvis imyofeba 3nf-Si SeiZI eba aRiniSnos, rom aqac SesaZI ebel ia SeerTebis (join) operaciis gamoyeneba da sawysi rel aciis aRdgena informaciis danakargis gareSe.

4nf rel aciebis anal izma gamoavl ina maTi zogierTi nakl ovani mxare ganaxl ebis anomal iebis Tval sazrisiT. SesaZI oa iseTi SemTxvevis arseboba, rodesac rel acia 3nf-dan ar dekomponirdeba 4nf-Si informaciis danakargis gareSe. am SemTxvevaSi atributiebs Soris arsebobs zogadi arafunqional uri damokidebul ebebi (**zad**). ganvixil oT magal iTi. davuSvaT, gvaqvs rel acia I eqcia, romel ic ganvixil eT 4nf-is axsnisas. 3.11 naxazze mocemul ia damokidebul ebaTa diagrama da rel acia.

R=I eqcia

S	I	W
fizika	wi vvivaZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi
fizika	wi vvivaZe	optikis kanonebi
fizika	dol iZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi
fizika	dol iZe	optikis kanonebi
fizika	razmaZe	el eqtromagnetizmi



nax.3.11. zad (a) da Sesabamisi rel acia (b)

Tu gamoviyenebT rel aciebis dekompoziciis proceduras 4nf-Si gadasayvanad, mi vi RebT Semdeg rel aciebs:

sl

S	I
fizika	wivwivaZe
fizika	wivwivaZe
fizika	dol iZe
fizika	dol iZe
fizika	razmaZe

sw

S	W
fizika	meqanikis safuzvl ebi
fizika	optikis kanonebi
fizika	meqanikis safuzvl ebi
fizika	optikis kanonebi
fizika	el eqtromagnetizmi

miRebul i rel aciebidan sawyisi rel aciebis aRsadgenad, ekviSeerTebis operaciis gamoyenebiT vRebul obT qvemoT mocemul rel acias.

I eqcia

S	I	W	
fizika	wivwivaZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi	
fizika	wivwivaZe	optikis kanonebi	
fizika	wivwivaZe	el eqtromagnetizmi	*
fizika	dol iZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi	
fizika	dol iZe	optikis kanonebi	
fizika	dol iZe	el eqtromagnetizmi	*
fizika	razmaZe	meqanikis safuzvl ebi	*
fizika	razmaZe	optikis kanonebi	*
fizika	razmaZe	el eqtromagnetizmi	

rogorc vxedavT, aRdgenil rel aciaSi Tavi iCina real urad ararsebul ma informaciam (e.w. `xafanguri~ korteJebi aRniSnul ia *-iT). es ki niSnavs, rom sawyisi rel acia I eqcia 3nf-dan ar dekomponirdeba 4nf-Si informaciis danakargebis gareSe. xafanguri korteJebis gaCenis mizezi isaa, rom rel aciis attributebs Soris aRar arsebobs mralval saxa kavSirebi, rac gvqonda 3.11 naxazze, e.i. rel acia I eqcia ukve imyofeba 4nf-Si. es ki gamoiwwia korteJis (fizika, razmaZe, el eqtromagnetizmi) Semotanam. man Secval a monacemebs Soris arsebul i semantikuri kavSiri (predikati) da kerZod: konkretul sagans (x) kiTxul obs I eqtorTa gansazRvrul i simravl e (Y), magram ukve saxel mZRvanel os (wigni) z-is gaTval i swinebiT, e.i. dai rRva

piroba $R[x,z,Y]=R[x,Y]$. amitomac mocemul i relaciis I eqcia dekompoziciis informaciis danakargebis gareSe SesaZI ebel ia ara or, aramed sam proeqciad:

$$\text{I eqcia } (s,l,w) = s l (s,l)^* s w (s,w)^* w l (l,w)$$

aseT SemTxvevaSi ekviSeerTebis procesSi xdeba Z-is, anu wignis gaTval iswinebac da xafanguri korteJebic ar warmoiqmneba. am dros amboben, rom relacia dekomponirebul ia mexuTe normal ur formaSi (5nf).

axl a ganvsazrvroT 5nf-is cneba.

relacia imyofeba 5nf-Si maSin da mxol od maSin, Tu is imyofeba 4nf-Si da am real ciis konteqstSi ar arsebobs zogadi arafuncional uri damokidebul ebibi.

davuSvaT, mocemul ia relacia $R[X,Y,Z]$, sadac $X,Y,Z \subseteq U$; $Z=U-X \cup Y$, maSin arsebobs **zad** $X \rightarrow \rightarrow Y$, Tu srul deba Semdegi pirobebi:

$$\begin{aligned} R[x,z,Y] &\neq R[x,Y]; \\ R(X,Y,Z) &= R(X,Y) * R(X,Z); \\ R''(X,Y,Z) &= R'(X,Y,Z) - R(X,Y,Z); \\ \exists(x,z) \in R(Y,Z) : (y,z) &= (y'',z''), \end{aligned}$$

სადაც $(y'',z'') \in R''(Y,Z)$. R'' -რელაცია შედგება $\{(y'',z'')\}$ ხატანდური კორტელებისაგან, რომელთაც გამორიცხავს $R(Y,Z)$ მესამე პროექციის შემოტანა.

R=რელაცია

$X=საგანი$	$Y=ლუქტორი$	$Z=წიგნი$
მათემატიკა	მუსხლაშეკალა	მათემატიკური ანალიზი
მათემატიკა	მუსხლაშეკალა	ანალიზური გეომეტრია
მათემატიკა	კუკა	მათემატიკური ანალიზი
მათემატიკა	კუკა	ანალიზური გეომეტრია
მათემატიკა	ხარაჭე	ასტრონომია

R₁=sagnis l eqtori

X=sagani	Y=l eqtori
maTematika	musxel iSvil i
maTematika	vekua
maTematika	xaraZe

b

R₂=sagnis wigni

X=sagani	Z=wigni
maTematika	maTematikuri anal izi
maTematika	anal izuri geometria
maTematika	astronomia

R'=l eqcia (R ≠ R')

X=sagani	Y=l eqtori	Z=wigni	xafangi~
maTematika	musxel iSvil i	maTematikuri anal izi	
maTematika	musxel iSvil i	anal izuri geometria	
maTematika	musxel iSvil i	astronomia	*
maTematika	vekua	maTematikuri anal izi	
maTematika	vekua	anal izuri geometria	
maTematika	vekua	astronomia	*
maTematika	xaraZe	maTematikuri anal izi	*
maTematika	xaraZe	anal izuri geometria	*
maTematika	xaraZe	astronomia	

R₃=ლայն գործառնություններ

Ճ

Y=լայն գործառնություններ	Z=դաշտություններ
մակերևույթային պահանջներ	մասնակիություններ առաջարկություններ
մակերևույթային պահանջներ	առաջարկություններ գործույթներ
առօգնություն	մասնակիություններ առաջարկություններ
առօգնություն	առաջարկություններ գործույթներ
նախարարություն	առաջարկություններ

Ք

if not 4NF, then $R_1[X, Y] * R_2[X, Z] * R_3[Y, Z] \Rightarrow R(X, Y, Z)$ R=R' and it's 5NF

nax.3.12. rel aciebis dekompozicia me-4 da
me-5nf-ebSi: a) sawyisi varianti; b) 4-nf;
g) kompoziciiIT aRdgenil i varianti; d) 5-nf

$$R(X, Y, Z) = R[X, Y] * R[X, Z] * R[Y, Z],$$

if $R[X, Y] * R[X, Z] = R(X, Y, Z)$. Then 4 NF

gamosaxul eba (nax.3.12) warloodgens relaciis dekompozicijas 5nf-Si, romel ic gamoricxavs **zad**-ebs da uzrunvel yofs sawyisi relaciis aRdgenas informaciis danakargebis gareSe.

normal ur formaTa Teoria disciplinaa, roml is safuzvel zec monacemTa bazis administratori an daproeqtebel i agebs model s, romel ic saSual ebas izl eva aisaxos real uri samyaros semantika (nawil obriv).

4. sakontrol o kl Txvebi da savarj i Soebi

1. raSi mdgomareobs maTematikuri model irebis Ziri Tadi princi pebi ?

2. daxazeT marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemis funqcionirebis sqema.

3. rogor Caiwreba formal urad marTvis procesis maTematikuri model i ?

4. ras warloodgens relaciuri al gebris operaciebi ?

5. axseniT SeerTebis da SezRudvis operaciebi ?

6. raSi mdgomareobs proeqciis operacia ?

7. rodis gamoiyeneba gayofis operacia ?

8. ras warloodgens normal ur formaTa Teoria ?

9. relaciur damokidebul ebaTa romel kl asebs icnobT ?

10. ras niSnabs normal ur formebsi relaciata anomali iebi, daaxasiaTeT isisni.

11. moitaneT praqtikul i magal iTebi 1,2 da me-3 normal uri formebsiTvis.

Literatura:

g. Cogovaze, g. gogiCaiSvil i, g. surgul aZe, T. Serozia, T. Sonia. marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemebis daproeqteba da ageba. saxel mZRvanet o. stu, Tbilisi, 2001.