

**saqarTvel os teqnikuri universiteti
informatikisa da marTvis sistemebis
instituti**

gia surgul aZe, I la petriaSvili

**daprogramebis safuZvi ebi
(C-enis bazaze)**



**damtkicebul ia
damxmare
saxel mZRvanel od stu-s
saswavi o-meToduri
sabWos mier**

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Sesaval I

strukturul i daprogramebis erT-erTi mZI avri da popul arul i warmomadgenel ia daprogramebis C-ena. igi safuZvel ia Unix-qsel uri operaciul i sistemisa, romel ic amerikisa da evropis gl obal uri qsel is stabil ur programul uzrunvel yofad iTvl eba.

C-enam, SeiTvisa ra obieqt-orientirebul i meTodis ZiriTadi konstrukciebi, igi msofl ioSi erT-erT mZI avr hibridul obieqt-orientirebul C++ enad iqca. swored man Cauyara safuZvel i "programul i inJineriis" mimarTul ebis ganviTarebas.

C-enis codna safuZvel ia C++ da Semdgom Java-enaze gadasasvi el ad. agreTve Visual C++ da Borland C++ Builder paketebTan samuSaod.

saqarTvel oSi da sxva postsabWour qveynebSi 90-iani wl ebi dan daiwo IBM PC manqanebis masiuri Semotana. am manqanebSi Tavidan MS-Dos operaciul i sistema gamoyenебoda. SemdgomSi ki, VGA da SuperVGA monitorebisTvs maikrosoftis firmam aqturad daiwo Windows-paketebis gavrcel eba da ganviTareba.

dRes moTxovni l eba special istebze programul i pl atformebisa da daprogramebis enebis codnis kriteriumebiT ganisazRvreba. programul i sistemebis msofl io bazarze yvel aze popul arul ia qsel uri pl atformebi Unix(stabil uri sistema didi da super-manqanebisaTvis), Windows (NT, 2000, xp PC manqanebisaTvis) da Linux (axal i pl atforma - Unix-varianti PC-manqanebisaTvis). C++ da Java enebis kompil atorebi ki TiTqmis yvel a pl atformas mohyveba standartul ad.

wignSi detal urad ganixi l eba daprogramebis C-enis ZiriTadi konstruqciul i komponentebi. mravl adaa grafikul i il ustraciebi, rac xel s uwyoobs masal is aRqmas. bol os SemoTavazebul ia kiTxvebi da savarj iSoebi.

I Tavi. "C"-enis martivi konstruqciuli el ementebi

1. monacemTa tipebi da mni Svnel obaTa diapazonebi

monacemebi anu operandebi, roml ebic unda damuSavdes programis mier, miekuTvneba cvl adebis an konstantebis simravl eebs. maT aqvs tipebi da mni Svnel obaTa diapazonebi (cxr-1.1).

Ziri Tadi tipebis mni Svnel obaTa diapazonebi (cxr-1.1)

#	tipi	dani Snul eba	bait-ebi	mni Svnel obaTa diapazoni	uni Sno (unsigned)	specifikatori
1	char	simbol ur/striqonul i	1	-128 .. 127	0 .. 255	%c, %s
2	int	int ricxa	2	-32768 .. 32767	0 .. 64536	%d, %u
3	long	int ricxa grzel i	4	-2147483648 .. 2147483647	0 .. 4294967245	%ld
4	float	float ricxa	4	-10 ³⁸ .. 10 ³⁸	...	%f
5	double	float ricxa ormagisizustiT	8	-10 ³⁰⁷ .. 10 ³⁰⁷	...	%f, %e

cvl adebs SeuZI iaT mni Svnel obebis Secvl a programis muSaobis dros, konstantebi ki ara.

tipebi arsebobs standartul i (int, float, char da ssv.) da arastandardul i (TviT momxmareblis mier Seqmnili tipebi).

monacemebi SeiZI eba iyos martivi da rTul i tipis. rTul ia aggregatul i cvl adebi da konstantebi, magal iTad masivebi, strukturebi, striqonebi, maCvenebi ebi da gaerTianebebi.

magal iTad,

int Asaki=20; float Xelpasi=123.45; char Gvari[20];

aq martivi cvl adebia asaki da xel fasi, masivia gvari, romel ic 20 simbol os Seicavs maqsimeb. Tu 10 studentis gvari gvinda

davimaxsovroT, maSin gamoviyenebT organzomil ebian masivs:
 char Gvari[10][20];
struqturis magal iTi:
struct STUDENT { /* struqturis saxel i */
 char Gvari[20];
 char Saxeli[12];
 int Asaki;
 float Stipendia; };

rogorc am magal iTebidan Cans, masivi erTgvarovani monacemebi sgan Sedgeba (mxol od int, mxol od char), struqturaSi ki SeiZI eba iyos sxvadasxva ti pebi, rac praqtikul i gamoyenebis Tval sazrisiT metad mniSvnel ovania. am sakiTxis detal urad ganxil vas mogvianebiT davubrundebiT.

konstantebis aRwera C-programis teqstSi xdeba ase:
#define Name "GT-Uni" /* teqsturi konstanta*/
#define Age 80 /* mTel ricxva konstanta*/
#define Midle_Salary 45.75 /* namdvil ricxva konstanta*/

gamosaxul eba /*si tyva */ aris komentari, romel ic programis nebisnier adgil as SeiZI eba moTavsdes. igi araa saval debul o manqanisaTvis, misi daniSnul ebaa adamianisTvis garkveul i informaciis Sexseneba programis teqstis wakiTxvis dros.

kompiuteris mexsierebaSi Zal ian didi (magal iTad., mzis masa 2.0*) an Zal ian mcire (protonis muxti 1.6×10^{-19}) ricxvebis Sesatanad gamoiyeneba `mcocavi wertil is- formati (%e), anu ricxvis masStabireba wertil is gadacocebiT marcxniv an marj vni. am dros ricxvis mniSvnel oba rom ar Seicval os, mas Sesabamisad gaamravl eben 10-is xarisxze ($E=10$).

magal iTad:

$123.456789 = 1.23456789 \times 10^2 = 12345678.9 \times 10^{-2}$
 aq +2 da -5 aris 10-is xarisxebi.

2. C-programis struktura da msi funqci onirebis wesl

programis sawyisi teqsti, romel sac adamiani amzadebs, Sedgeba sami nawil isgan: Tavi, kiseri da tani (nax.1).

თავი	/*Pr_1.c Myfirst */ #include <stdio.h> #include <math.h> #define PI 3.14
კოდი	main() { /* -- ცელადების გამოცხადება -- */ int a=5, b=7; float c, R, L, S; /* ----- ანგარიში ----- */ c=sqrt(a*a + b*b); /*-- კუდრი ფუნქცია --*/ R=c; L=2*PI*c; S=PI*R*R; /* --- მიღებულის კვრატის გამოტანა --- */ printf("Radius=%f, L=%f, S=%f\n", R,L,S); }

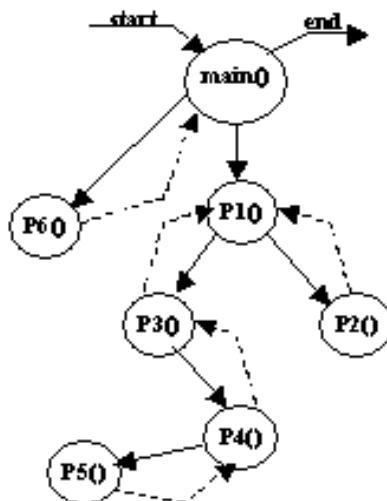
nax.1. martivi programis struktura

nawil Si `Tavi ~ moTavsebul ia e.w. `saTavo fail ebi ~ (Header files anu h-fail ebi). C-enis kompil ators (TC->INCLUDE katal ogSi) aqvs 20-mde aseTi standartul i bibl ioTekis fail i, romel ebSic sxvadasxva funqciebia moTavsebul i da saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi isini miuerTdeba programis tans. magal iTad, Cvens SemTxvevaSi <stdio.h> aris standartul i Setana-gamotanis fail i, romel Sic moTavsebul ia printf() funqcia. <math.h> aris maTematikuri funqciebis fail i da is dagviri rda Cven kvadratul i fesvis amosaRebad - funqcia sqrt().

h-fail ebis funqciebis gacnoba SeiZI eba <Ctrl-F1>kl aviSebi T, romel ic konteqsturi daxmarebaa (Help) damprogramebi isaTvis.

main() aris mTavari funqcia, romel ic figurul frCxil ebSi moTavsebul tans uerTdeba.

mTavari funqcia erTi mainc unda iyoS aucil ebl ad, danarCeni iqneba misi `Svil i~ funqciebi.



nax.2.

C-enaSi funqciebi `Tanasworufl ebiania-. maT SeuZl ia erTmaneTis, Tavis-Tavisa da `deda~-programis (ierarqiul ad zemdgomi) gamoZaxebac (nax.2). daprogramebis enis aseT Tvis sebas rekusia ewodeba (ix. § 11).

rogorc naxazi dan Cans, programis muSaoba main()-funqciit iwyeba. Semdeg Sesazl ebel ia ori (P1 an P6) funqciis mimdevrobiT gamoZaxeba. roca P6 daamTavrebs muSaobas, igi marTvas daubrunebs main()-s, romel ic gaagrZel ebs muSaobas P1-sken an daamTavrebs muSaobas, Tu ukve aq imyofeboda.

P1-TavisTavad ukavSirdeba mis `Svil -funqciebs- P2-s da P3-s da a.S. wyetil i isrebit naCvenebia marTvis daubrunebis procedura. amgvarad, programa axorciel ebs stekSi muSaobis mimdevrobas (LIFO - Last Input First Output) da main() funqcia yovel Tvis iwyebas da yovel Tvis amTavrebs muSaobas.

```

/*Pr_2.c LIFO მემკვეთის მიზანობა */
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    clrscr(); /* გატანის გაწმენდა */
    printf("I am main() and I call P6()\n");
    P6(); /* მემკვეთის გამოსხივა */
    printf("I am main() and I call P1()\n");
    P1();
    printf("The end\n");
    getch();
} /* main end */
P1() /* Svi i qveprograma*/
{
    printf("I am P1(), I call P2() and P3()\n");
    P2(); P3(); /* დაბრუნება მთავარმა */
}

P2() /* Svi i qveprograma*/
{
    printf("I am P2() and I call P1()\n");
} /* დაბრუნება P1-მა */
... /* Svi i qveprogramebi */
P3() ...
P4() ...
P5() ...

P6() ... /* დაბრუნება მთავარმა */

```

nax.3.

me-3 naxazze naCvenebia ramdenime funqciis erT mTavar programasi muSaobis Tanamiddevroba. es procesi real izebul i iqneba rogorc erTi programul i modul i.

programis teqstSi gamoCnda ori axal i standartul i funqci:

clrscr() - ekranis gasufTavebisATvis Sedegebis gamotanamde;
 getch() - programis SeCereba erTi simbol os Setanamde
 kl aviaturidan, raTa Sedegebis naxva iyos Sesazl ebel i ekranze.
 es funqcia momaval Si xSirad iqneba gamoyenebul i.

3. monacemTa Setanisa da gamotanis funqciebi

C-enaSi gamoiyeneba monacemTa Setanisa da gamotanis formatirebul i da arafomatirebul i funqciebi. esenia printf() da scanf(), getc() da putc(), gets() da puts(), getch(), getche(), getchar() da putchar(). ganvixil oT isini detal urad.

- cvl adebisa da konstantebis formatirebul i gamotana ekranze xorciel deba Semdegi sintaqsi:

```
printf("striqoni=specifikatori \n", cvl adis-saxel i);
```

```
mag.: printf("radiusi=%d, pi=%f, L=% .2f, S=% .2f \n", R, PI, L, S);
```

aq gamoviyeneT sami cvl adi R, L, S da erTi konstanta PI, Sesabamisi specifikatorebiT: radiusi mTel i ricxvia %d, danarCenebi namdvil i ricxvebia wertil is Semdeg ori ricxviTi TanrigiT, ami tomacaa aq %.2f. Tu .2 ar gmoviyeneT, maSin gamoitaneba 6 ricxvi (pi=3.141593).

```
printf("Gvari : %15s \n") an printf("Gvari : %-15s \n")
```

pirvel SemTxvevaSi gvari dol i Ze moTavsdeba marj venamindorTan`-----dol i Ze~, mere SemTxvevaSi ki marcxeñasTan `dol i Ze-----. imisda mixedviT, Tu svetSi rogor undaiyos dal agebul i gvarebi, gamoviyenebT specifikators Sesabamisi niSniTa da koeficientiT.

aseve SesaZI ebel ia sxva specifikatorebis gamoyenebac:
%c - simbol uri monacemebi : 'A', '\n', '\007';
%s - striqonul i monacemebi : "Borland-C++", "A ", "2003 ";
%ld - grZel i mTel i ricxvi : 1234567L;
%f - ricxvi mcocavi wertil iT : 25.00;
%u - aTobiTi ricxvis formati uniSnod : 56;
%o - rvaobiTi ricxvis formati uniSnod : 007, 015;
%x - TeqvsmetobiTi ricxvis formati uniSnod : C, F da a.S.

- axl a ganvixil oT monacemTa formatirebul i Setanis funqcia da misi gamoyenebis wesebi.

```
scanf("%specifikatori", cvl adis-saxel i);
```

```
mag.: scanf("%s", Name); scanf("%d", &Asaki);
```

pirvel SemTxvevaSi kl aviaturidan Seitaneba gvari, romel ic striqonul i cvl adia, meore SemTxvevaSi ki ricxvi. ricxvebis Setanisas auxil ebel ia "ampersant"- & simbol os dasma cvl adis win. & gviCvenebs am cvl adis misamartTs operatiul mexsierebaSi.

qvemoT mocemul ia C-programis teqsti monacemTa formatirebul i Setana-gamotanis sail ustracioid.

```
/*Pr_3.c Input-Output */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
char Name[15];
```

```
int Age;
```

```
float Money;
```

```
clrscr();
```

```
/*---- Input ----*/
```

```
printf("Gvari : "); scanf("%s", Name);
```

```
printf("Asaki : "); scanf("%d", &Age);
```

```
printf("Xelpasi : "); scanf("%f", &Money);
```

```
/*---- Output ----*/
```

```
printf("Gvari      Asaki      Xepasi\n,
```

```
     %-15s %5d %10.2f \n", Name, Age, Money);
```

```
getch();
```

```
}
```

SesazI ebel ia erTi scanf()-iT ramdenime cvl adis Setana: mag.: scanf("%s%d%f", Name, &Age, &Money);

'\n'- simbol o (new line) gamoyeneba monacemebis gamosatanad axal striqonze. igi Seizi eba ramdenj erme gameordes, Tu ramdenime striqonia gamosatovi: mag.: " . . . \n\n\n" samj er.

- buferul i Setana-gamotanis funciebi xSirad gamoiyeneba manqanis operatiul i mexsierebis buferSi grZel i striqonebis Sesatanad. am dros saWiRoA ekranze vizual urad Semowndes Setanil i striqonis siswore, Semdeg ki igi gadaeces manqanas.

aseT SemTxvevaSi gamoiyeneba getchar() da putchar() funciebi. me-4 naxazze mocemul i ori programa erTmaneTis ekvival enturia. meore SemTxvevaSi putchar() i yenebs argumentad getchar()-s, xol o am ukanasknel s TviTon argumenti ar swirdeba.

```
/*Pr_4.c getchar() */      /*Pr_5.c putchar-getchar() */
#include <stdio.h>          #include <stdio.h>
main()                      main()
{
    char a;                  {
    a=getchar();             putchar(getchar());
    putchar(a);              }
}
```

nax.4. buferizebul i Setanis ori ekvival enturi magal ITI

putchar() funcias gamoqvs buferSi Setanil i striqonis pirvel i simbol o. mTl iani striqonis gamosatanad saWiRoA cikl is organizeba. striqonis bol oSi Tavsdeba simbol o EOF (End Of File), romel ic Seitaneba kl aviSebiT Ctrl+z.

amgvarad, while() cikl i muSaobs manam, sanam simbol o ar iqneba EOF. am programis teqsti mocemul ia qvemoT.

```
/*Pr_6.c getchar() */
#include<stdio.h>
main()
{
    char a; int i=0; /* i - mTvl el ia */
    while((a=getchar()) != EOF) /* != ar udris */
        { i++; /* i = i+1 */
          putchar(a);
        printf("simbol oebis raodenoba = %d \n", i);
    }
```

4. Inkrementis, dekrementis da specoperaciеби

C-enaSi xSirad gamoiyeneba indeqsis mniSnel obis (anu mTel i ricxvis) 1-iT zrda (inkrementi) an 1-iT Semcireba (dekrementi):

i++; igivea rac i=i+1; (1)

++i; igivea rac i=i+1; (2)

i--; igivea rac i=i-1; (3)

--i; igivea rac i=i-1; (4)

(1) da (3): i j erDmonawil ebsAziriTad proceduraSi, Semdeg ki srul deba ++ an --;

(2) da (4): i j erDsrul deba ++ an -- , Semdeg ki monawil ebsAziriTad proceduraSi. DA

i += a; igivea rac i=i+a;

i -= a; igivea rac i=i - a;

i *= a; igivea rac i=i * a;

i /= a; igivea rac i=i / a;

aRniSnul i operaciebi pirvel ad iqna Semotani l i C-enaSi da gamoiyeneba dResac C++ da Java enebSi. saxel i "C++" am enam miiRo swored (1) formul is safuZvel ze.

axl a ganvixil oT programis teqsti amocanisaTvis "A xarisxad B", sadac A-fuzeS SeuZl ia miiRos nebismieri mniSnel oba, xol o B-xarisxis maCvenebel i unda iyos mTel i dadebiTi an uaryofiTi. dauSvebel ia SemTxveva, roca baza=0 da eqsponenta ≤ 0 .

```
/*Pr_7.c SpecOperations */
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
/* Funqciis winaswar gamocxadeba*/
```

```
double Base_Exp(float base, int exp);
```

```
main()
```

```
{ double x; /* Sedegi */
```

```
    float A; /* fuZe */
```

```
    int B; /* xarisxi */
```

```

printf("A = "); scanf("%f ", &A);
printf("B = "); scanf("%d", &B);
x=Base_Exp(A,B); /* funqciis gamoZaxeba da Answer-pasuxis
                     dabruneba */

printf("x=% .2f \n", x);
}

/*— qveprogramis dasawyisi —*/
double Base_Exp(float base, int exp)
{ double Answer; /* pasuxis cvl adis gamocxadeba */
  if(exp > 0)
  {
    for(Answer=1.0; exp > 0; exp--)
      Answer *=base;
    return(Answer); /* abrunebs pasuxs x=... mTavarSi */
  }
  else
    if(base !=0)
    {
      for(Answer=1.0; exp<0; exp++)
        Answer /= base;
      return(Answer);
    }
  else /* roca base=0 da exp<=0 */
  {
    printf("ar SeiZI eba 0-is %d xarisxSi ayvana \n", exp);
    return(0);
  }
}

```

mTavar programasi **Base_Exp(A,B)** funqciis ori parametri aqvs (A da B), romel Ta mniSnel obebic gadaecema double **Base_Exp**(float base, int exp) qveprogramis fiquiur base da exp parametrebs. am mniSnel obebisaTvis gaiTvl eba Answer-pasuxi, romel sac return-operatori dabrunebs mTavarSi da igi mieniWeba x - is mniSnel obas. bol o striqoniT return(0) abrunebs 0-ovan pasuxs.

5. cikluri operaciebi

cikl i erT-erTi mni Svnel ovani operaciaa daprogramebis enebSi. maTi swori organizacia ganmsazRvrel ia programis funkcionirebis efeqturobisaTvis. cikl i - esaa garkveul operatorTa bl okis (j gufis) ramdenj erme Sesrul eba. cikl is raodenoba damokidebul ia winaswar mi Ti Tebul ricxvze an l ogikuri pirobis WeSmari toba/mcdarobaze.

C-enaSi gamoijeneba sami tipis cikl i: while, for, do ... while. ganvixil oT maTi sail ustracio programa.

```
/* Pr_8.c Cycle */
#include<stdio.h>
#define Num 5
main()
{
    int i=1, j, parol;
    /* — while — */
    while(i <= Num)
        { printf(„i swavl eT C da C++ ! \n“);
            i++;
        }
    /* — for — */
    for(i=1; i <= Num; i++) /* cikl i zrdadi indeqsiT*/
        printf("vi swavl i ! \n");
    for(j=Num; j > 0; j--) /* cikl i kl ebadi indeqsiT*/
        printf("%d seconds ! \n", j);
    printf("Bu-u-u-x ! \n");
    /* — do while — */
    do { printf("Sei tane paroli: ");
        scanf("%d",&parol); /* srul deba 1-el mainc */
    }
    while(parol != 94) /* Tu ar udris 94 */
        ; /*cariel i operatoria!!! */
    printf("Ok ! \n"); getch();
}
```

6. aritmetikuli operaciobi

CenaSi gamoiyeneba CvenTvis kargad cnobil i oTxi aritmetikuli operacia: Sekreba (+), gamokl eba(-), gamravl eba (*) da gayofa (/). axarisxeba srul deba gamravl ebiT. mexuTe aritmetikuli operaciaa `gayofa modul iT~ (%).

magal iTad, `17 modul iT 5~ aris naSTi, romel ic rCeba am gayofis Semdeg. e.i. $17 / 5 = 3$, xol o $17 \% 5 = 2$.

mTel i ricxvis (inta=17, b=5;) mTel ricxvze gayofiT miReba i sev mTel i ricxvi, anu ikargeba meaTdebi ganayofSi. Tu is saWiroa, maSin unda gamoviyoT namdvil i ricxvebis formati (float a=17.0, b=5.0;). mag., $17.0 / 5 = 3.4$; $17 / 5.0 = 3.4$; $17.0 / 5.0 = 3.4$;

naSTebis gamoTvl a xSirad gamoiyeneba praqtikul amocanebSi, ganvixil oT erTi magal iTi `wamebis gadayvana wuTebsa da saaTebSi~ (ramdeni saaTi da wuTia 234567 wamSi ?).

/*Pr_9.c Seconds to Hours and Minuts */

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SM 60
main()
{
    long sec; /* esaa int didi ricxvebisTvis > 32 767 */
    int min, hour, rest;
    printf("Input seconds = ");
    scanf("%ld", &sec);
    min = sec / SM;           /* gayofis operacia */
    rest = sec % SM;          /* wamebis naSTis gamoTvl a */
    hour = min / SM;          /* saaTebis gamoTvl a */
    min = min % SM;           /* wuTebis naSTis gamoTvl a */
    printf(",%ld sec=%d saati, %d zuti, %d sec\n", sec, hour, min, rest);
    getch();
}
```

programis angariSis Sedegad unda mi viRoT:

Input seconds = 234567 (Enter)

234567 sec= 65 saati, 9 zuti, 27 sec

7. pirobis Semowmebis operaclebi

daprogramebis enebSi procesebis Sesrul ebis midevrobis samarTavad gamoijeneba (Tu ..., maSin ...) tipis pirobis Semowmebis operatori. misi zogadi sintaksi Semdegia:

if (I og-piroba) oper-1; else oper-2;	if (I og-piroba) { oper-1; oper-2; ... ;} else { oper-7; oper-9; ... ;}
--	--

pirvel SemTxvevaSi Tu I ogikuri piroba sworia (WeSmaritia), maSin Sesrul deba mxol od oper-1, Tu mcdaria, maSin oper-2; meore SemTxvevaSi gamoijeneba erTze meti operatori, amitomac saWiroa figurul i frCxil ebis Semotana.

magal iTad, **if (a > b)**
 y=a*a + b*b;
 else
 y=500;

miniWebis (=) operatoriT SeiZl eba pirobis Semowmebis da Sedegis formirebis axl eburad Cawera:

y = (a > b)? a*a +b*b : 500;

aseTi konstruqcia sakmaod efekturia, vinaidan oTxi striqoni icvl eba erTiT.

pirobis Semowmebis bl oki SeiZl eba Sedgebodes ramdenime Cadgmul i bl okisgan, roca ramdenime I ogikuri pirobaa Sesamowmebel i:

```
if (I og-piroba-1)
    { oper-1; oper-2; ... ;}
else
    if(I og-piroba-2)
        { oper-7; oper-9; ... ;}
    else
        if(...) da a.S.
```

8. **damokidebul ebebi da I ogikuri operaci ebi**

damokidebul ebiTi operaciebia:

== (tol ia), != (araa tol i), > (metia), < (nakl ebia),
>= (metia an tol i), <= (nakl ebia an tol i).

mag., (a == b) ni Snavs: (a tol ia b)?

I ogikuri operaciebia: ! (ar), && (da), || (an).

damokidebul ebiTi da I ogikuri operaciebis Sedegebi gamoisaxeba WeSmari tebisa (1) da mcdarobis (0) mni Svnel obebiT. yovel gvari piroba SeiZI eba iyos an WeSmari ti an mcdari, sxva SemTxveva gamoricxul ia.

aRniSnul i operaciebi struqturul i daprogramebis ZI ier instrumentad iTvI eba, vi na idan maTi gamoyenebi T SesazI ebel ia marTvis procesebis sakmaod ef eqturi programebis organizeba.

ganvixil oT magal iTi : `Tqvens mier kl aviaturidan Setanil teqstSi programam daTval os simbol oebis, striqonebisa da si tyvebis raodenoba~.

/*Pr_10.c Relation and Logic-operations */

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#define YES 1           /* varT si tyvaSi */
#define NO 0            /* ar varT si tyvaSi */
main()
{
    int a;
    int nL=0;           /* striqonebi */
    int nW=0;           /* si tyvebi */
    int nC=0;           /* simbol oebi */
    int word =NO;        /* mdgomareoba: "ar varT si tyvaSi" */
    /* getchar() - teqstis Setana mexsierebis buferSi */
    while((a=getchar()) != EOF)   /* araa End Of File */
    {
        nC++;
        if(a == '\n')      /* Tu axal i striqonia, maSin */
            nL++;
```

```

if(a != ' ' && a != '\n' && word == NO) /* &&-l ogikuri 'da' */
{
    word =YES;      /* mdgomareoba: SevediT axal si tyvaSi */
    nW++;
}
if((a == ' ' || a == '\n') && word == YES) /* || l ogikuri 'an' */
    word=NO; /* mdgomareoba: "gamovediT si tyvi dan" */
}
printf("Simb=%d, Striq=%d, Sitkv=%d\n", nC, nL, nW);
}

programis amuSavebis Semdeg saWiRoA teqstis Setana
kl aviaturidan. axal striqonze gadasvl a xdeba Enter-kl aviSeiT,
romel ic teqstSi aTavsebs `uCinar~ '\n simbol os. teqstis
Setanis dasasrul i unda davafiqsiroT 'Ctrl+z' kl aviSeiT,
romel ic moaTavsebs teqstis bol oSi EOF-simbol os. fail Si
<stdio.h> es simbol o cnobil ia (EOF rogorc -1). programma
avtomaturad daamTavrebs teqstis buferul Setanas da ekranze
gamoitans simbol oebis, striqonebisa da si tyvebis mTvI el ebis
mier dafiqsirebul mniSvnel obebs.

```

9. standartuli matematikuri funqciebi

ZiriTadi matematikuri funqciebi moTavsebul ia <math.h> fail Si. kl aviSeiT 'Ctrl+F1' (konteqsturi Help) SesazI ebel ia am fail Si Sesvl a da misi komponentebis sintaksis gacnoba. magal iTad, **abs** (absoluturi mniSvnel oba), **acos** (ark-kosinusi), **asin** (ark-sinus), **cos** (kosinusi), **sin**(sinusi), **exp** (eqsponenta), **ceil** (damrgval eba mTel amde zemodan), **floor** (damrgval eba mTel amde qvemodan), **hypot** (marTkuTxa samkuTxedis hi potenuza), **log** (naturaluri logariTmi), **pow** (axarisxeba), **sqr** (kvadratul i amoFesva) da sxv.

Ganvixil oT ramdenime sail ustracio programma.

```

/* Pr_11.c  MathFunctions */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
main()
{
    int a, b, c1, c2, p1, p2;
    float x, y, z, p=23.456;
    clrscr();
    a=2; b=3;
    c1=pow(a,b); /* a xarisxad b */
    c2=pow(b,a); /* b xarisxad a */
    x=3; y=4;
    z=hypot(x,y); /* z- hi potenuzis gaTvl a x, y kaTetebiT */
    printf("c1=%d c2=%d \nz=%f\n", c1,c2, z);
    p1=floor(p); /* p ricxvis damrgval eba qvemodan */
    p2=ceil(p); /* p ricxvis damrgval eba zemodan */
    printf("\n p1=%d p2=%d\n", p1,p2);
    getch();
}

```

momdevno programa exeba

$$Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$$

kvadratul i gantol ebis amoxsnas. dial ogSi Seitaneba koeficientebi A, B da C. unda gamobeWdos x1 da x2 fesvebis mni Svnel obebi. rogorc cnobil ia, kvadratul gantol ebaTa amoxsnis zogadi al goritmia:

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-B \pm \sqrt{B^2 - 4AC}}{2A}$$

- saWirosa Semdegi moTxovnebis gaTval i swineba:
- koeficienti A ar SeiZI eba iyos 0;
 - diskriminantis yvel a varianti ($D<0$, $D=0$, $D>0$) unda iqnas gaanal izebul i.
 - programam unda gamoitano ekranze yvel a Sesazi o variantis Sesabamisi informacia.

```

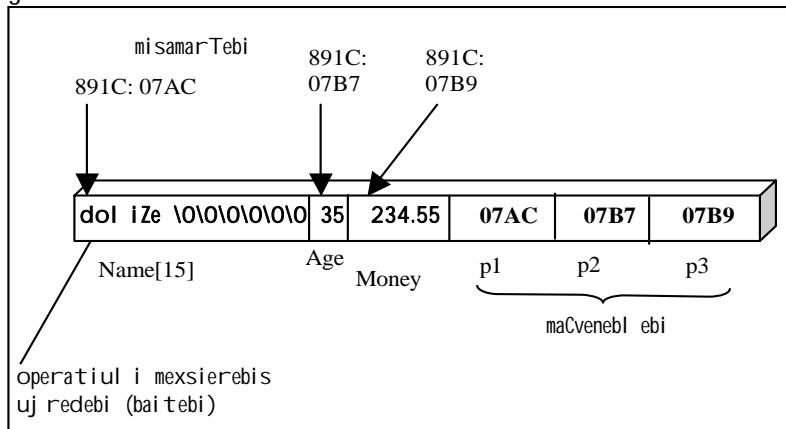
/*Pr_12.c KvadratGantoleba */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
main()
{float A, B, C, x1, x2, D, temp;
clrscr();
printf("Input A= "); scanf("%f", &A);
printf("Input B= "); scanf("%f", &B);
printf("Input C= "); scanf("%f", &C);
/* — Semowmeba, A xom araa 0 — */
if (A != 0) /* Tu A ar udris 0 ? */
{
    /* maSin gai Tval e diskriminanti */
    D=B*B - 4*A*C;
    if(D < 0) /* Tu D uaryofiTia, maSin */
        printf("gantol ebas ara aqvs amonaxsni !\n");
    else /* Tu araa uaryofiTi, maSin */
        if(D > 0) /* Tu D dadebiTia, maSin */
            { /*— sqrt() kvadratul i amo fesvis funqciaa —*/
                temp=sqrt(D);
                x1=(-B + temp) / 2*A;
                x2=(-B - temp) / 2*A;
            }
        else /* Tu D = 0, maSin */
            {
                x1=(-B + sqrt(D)) / 2*A;
                x2=x1;
            }
    /*—— fesvebis gamotana ekranze—— */
    printf("x1=% .2f and x2=% .2f \n", x1, x2);
}
else /* Tu A =0 ? maSin */
    printf("A - ar SeiZl eba ijos 0 ! \n");
printf("The End !");
getch();
}

```

10. maCvenebI ebi (*) da misamartebi (&)

C-enaSi didi gamoyeneba aqvs maCvenebI isa da misamartebis cnebebs. isini dakavSirebul ia monacemTa fizikur mexsierebasTan, kerZod operatiul i mexsierebis uj redebTan.

rodesac Cven programmaSi aRwterT I ogikur strukturas, romel ic cvl adebis tipebisa da dasaxel ebiSgan Sedgeba, ami T garkveul ad ganvsazRvravT maT mimagrebas mexsierebis uj redebis misamartebTan. me-5 naxazze mocemul ia am sakiTxis sail ustracio magal iTi.



nax.5

amgvarad, maCvenebel i (*) aris mimTiTebel i imisa, Tu ra misamartze (&) inaxeba konkretul i monacemi. magal iTad, Cveni SemTxvevi saTvis gvaqvs:

```

char Name[15], *p1; /* p1 - maCvenebel i striqonul cvl adze*/
int Age, *p2; /* p2 - maCv. mTel i tipis cvl adze*/
float Money, *p3; /* p3 - maCv. namdvil i tipis cvl adze*/

/* misamartebis miniWeba maCvenebI ebze */
p1=Name; /* ar Wirdeba &, radgan Tviton masivia [15] */
p2=&Age; p3 = &Money;

```

axl a ganvixil oT praqtkul i gamoyenebis magal iTebi.

/*Pr_13.c Pointer */

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int sum;
```

```
    char *st;
```

```
    sum=5+9;
```

```
    st=" Management Information Systems \n";
```

```
    printf("sum=%d &sum=%p \n", sum, &sum );
```

```
    printf("*st=%c st=%p \n", *st, st);
```

```
    printf("Text - st : %s \n", st);
```

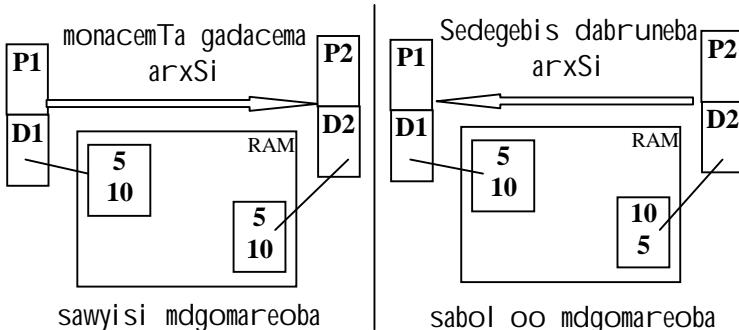
```
    getch();
```

```
}
```

am programSi st-s rom ar hqondes *-niSani win, maSin striqoni

st=" Management Information Systems \n";
mogvcems sintaqsur Secdomas. cvl ads ar Seizi eba mieniWos striqonul i mniSvnel oba ase. roca *st aris maCvenebel i striqonul cvl adze, maSin yvel aferi wesrigSia da dasaSvebia miniWebis procedurac. cvl adis misamarTis gamosatanad ekranze 16-obiT kodSi gamoyeneba %p specifikatori.

me-6 naxazze naCvenebia or programas Soris monacemebis gacvl a fizikur doneze. real izebul ia es Pr_14.c -iT.



nax.6. monacemebiT gadacema.

```

/* Pr_14.c False interchange with x,y */
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    int x=5, y=10;
    clrscr();
    printf("main-start: x=%d y=%d\n", x,y);
    interchange(x, y); /* gadacema monacemebi T */
    printf("main-final: x=%d y=%d\n", x,y);
    getch();
}

interchange(int u, int v)
{
    int temp;
    printf(" change-start: x=%d y=%d\n", u,v);
    temp=u;
    u=v;
    v=temp;
    printf(" change-final: x=%d y=%d\n", u,v);
}

```

Results:

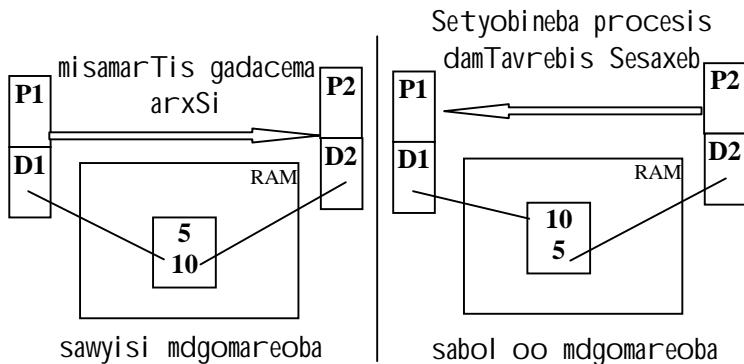
main-start:	x=5	y=10
change-start:	x=5	y=10
change-final:	x=10	y=5
main-final:	x=5	y=10 (???)

rogorec vxedavT, pirvel ma programam gadagzavna arxiT ori
 monacemi ($x=5, y=10$), meorem maTi mniSvnel obebi Secval a ($x=10, y=5$). Sedegebis dabrunebis Semdeg pirvel programmaSi mdgomareoba
 ar Secvl il a ($x=5, y=10$), rac araa swori.

me-6 naxazidan Cans, rom informaciis gadacemis aseT pirobebSi
 orive programas sakuTrad dubl irebul i monacemebi gaaCnia,
 e.i. operatiul i mexsiereba ormagad ixarj eba. aseve ikargeba
 dro monacemTa gadasacemad fizikur arxSi, iqiT-aqeT t1,t2.

gansakuTrebisT sayuradReboas es momenti, roca monacemTa didi masivebis gadacemaa sawi ro.

aset SemTxvevebSi Seudarebel ia misamarTebisa da maCvenebl ebis gamoyeneba monacemTa gadasacemad. me-7 naxazze naCvenebia am ideis model i.



nax.7. misamarTebisT gadacema

erTi programa gadascems meores mxol od misamarTs, sadac inaxebs monacemTa erTobl ioba. meore programa adgil zeve daamuSavebs am monacemebs yovel gvari dubl irebis gareSe. pirvel i gamoyenebs am Sedegebs.

amvarad, informaciis gadacema misamarTebisa (&) da maCvenebl ebis (*) gamoyenebit metad efeqturia, igi ar moiTxovs fizikur arxSi masivebis gatarebas, maT dubl irebas operatiul mexsierebaSi da Sedegebic sworad formirdeba.

me-15 programa gasworebul ia am principi pebiT. aq Semotanil ia monacemTa gacvl isaTvis programebs Soris gamosaxul ebebi:

$(\&x, \&y)$ da $(int *u, int *v)$

rac uzrunvel yofs dasmul i amocanis efeqturad gadawyetas.

interchange() qveprogramaSi Semotanil ia droebiT cvl adi temp, romel ic uzrunvel yofs monacemebis droebiT Senaxvas.

```

maCvenebl ebis *-aRni Svnebis Semo taniT (*u, *v) myardeba cal saxa
kavSi rebi misamarTebs Soris.
/* Pr_15.c True interchange with &x, &y */
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    int x=5, y=10;
    clrscr();
    printf("main-start: x=%d y=%d\n", x,y);
    interchange(&x, &y); /* gadacema misamarTiT */
    printf("main-final: x=%d y=%d\n", x,y);
    getch();
}

interchange(int *u, int *v)
{
    int temp;
    printf(" change-start: x=%d y=%d\n", *u, *v);
    temp=*u;
    *u =*v;
    *v=temp;
    printf(" change-final: x=%d y=%d\n", *u, *v);
}

```

Results: main-start: x=5 y=10

change-start: x=5 y=10

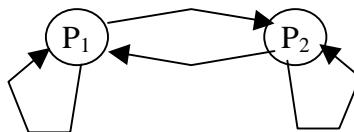
change-final: x=10 y=5

main-final: x=10 y=5 (!!!)

11. rekursiuli operaci ebi

C-ena rekursiul ia, e.i. mis funqciebs (qveprogramebs) SeuZl ia erTmaneTis gamoZaxeba ierarqiul ad maTi mdebareobis miuxedavad. funqci as SeuZl ia Tavis Tavis gamoZaxebac (da Tanac araeTxel). me-8 naxazze naCvenebia rekursiis sail ustracio

model i. Tu erTi funqcia meores iZaxebs, Semdeg es meore i sev pirvel s, maSin saSiSroebaa Cacikvl isaTvis ! am situaciis Tavidan asacil ebl ad saWiroa rekursiul i procedurebis marTva, magal iTad, special uri if..else Semowmebis bl okebiT.



nax.8. rekursiis magal iTi

axl a ganvixil oT rekursiul i programis agebis magal iTi ricxvebis faqtorial is saangariSod. qvemoT mocemul ia es programa.

```

/* Pr_17.c Factorial */
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    int N;
    double fac;
    clrscr();
    printf("faqtorial isTvis N=");
    scanf("%d", &N);
    if(N > 0)
        fac=Factorial(N); /* funqcia-qveprogramis gamoZaxeba */
    printf("%d != %.0f \n", N, fac);
    getch();
}

/* — faqtorial is Siga funqcia-qveprograma — */
double Factorial(int n)
{
    return(n == 1)? 1 : n*Factorial(n-1); /* Tavis Tavis gamoZaxeba ! */
}
  
```

12. ASCII- kodebi da misi mi Rebis programa

daprogramebis Tanamedrove sisitemebSi didi gamoyeneba aqvs amerikul standartul kodebs informaciis gasacvl el ad (ASCII - American Standard Code for Information Interchange). esaa Sifracia-deSifraciis saerTaSoriso standartul i sistema, romel ic farTod gamoiyeneba dRes gl obal ur qsel ebSi (mag., Internet).

i dea mdgomareobs SemdegSi: rogorc cnobil ia, kompiuterSi informaciis Senaxva orobiT sistemaSi {0, 1} xdeba. mexsierebis umcires uj reds bits (BIT) uwodeben, romel ic Seesabameba si tyvas BInary digit.

8 biti Seadgens 1 bai ts (byte). esaa manqanaSi informaciis Senaxvis minimal uri el ementi. magal iTad,

orobiTi	aTobiTi		simbol o
10010111	aris	97	anu
10011000	aris	98	anu
10011001	aris	99	anu
...			
01100101	aris	65	anu
01001000	aris	48	anu
01001001	aris	49	anu
...			
00100111	aris	27	anu
00010011	aris	13	anu
da a.S.			
amgvarad, kl aviaturaze yovel kl aviss erTi aski-kodi Seesabameba. momdevno programa axorciel ebs am kodebis il ustrirebash. anu kl aviaturaze romel i kl avisic iqneba arceil i, imis Sesabamisi simbol o da aski-kodi gamova ekranze.			

```

/*Pr_18.c ASCII - Code */
#include <io.h>
main()
{
    int a;
    while((a=getch()) != 27)
    {
        if(a == 0)
            a=getch();

        printf("%c = %d \n", a, a);
    }
}

```

io.h - fail i saWirosa kl avisSi Sesabamisi baitebis gasaanal izebl ad `dabal doneze-. kerZod, int a, rogorc cnobil ia, ori baitisgan Sedgeba (umcrosi da ufrosi baiti). Cveul ebrivi kl aviSebis (a-z, 0-9 da ssv.) aski-kodebi am baitebSi Tavsdeba da <stdio.h> fail sac SeuZl ia aq muSaoba. magram, roca saqme exeba mmarTvel kl aviSebs (isrebi zeviT, qveviT, marcxniv da marj vniv, Esc da a.S.), maSin aski-kodi Tavsdeba mxol od umcros baitSi, xol o ufros baitSi j deba 0.

Sedegad, Tu davaWerT TiTs `isari zeviT~, miViRebT pasuxs: 0 da 72, `isari marcxniv~, maSin 0 da 75 a a.S.

wesiT 0 ar unda gamovides, mxol od 72-a saWiros. swored amisaTvis gamoiyeneba <io.h> fail i da Cvens programmaSi konstruqcia if(a==0) a=getch(). roca ufros baitSi 0-a moTavsebul i, maSin a-s mieniWeba umcros baitSi moTavsebul i ricxvi, e.i. 72.

amgvarad, aski-kodebis programma Rebul obs universal ur xasiATs da SedegSi mmarTvel i kl aviSebisaTvisac gamoitaneba mxol od erTi ricxvi.

aski-kodebis aseTi programul i modul i xSirad gamoiyeneba mmarTvel i (da ssva) kl aviSebis mniSvnel obaTa gasaanal izebl ad, roml is Semdegac misaRebia gadawyvetil eba momdevno procedurebis gansaxorciel ebl ad.

13. switch() gadamrTvel i operatori da kurso ris mar Tvis operaci ebl

strukturul i daprogramebis erTi-erTi mniSvnel ovani funqcia akisria switch()-operators, romel sac SeuZl ia mral doniani Cadgmul i (if...else...if..else...if) operatorebis Secvl a. gadamrTvel i switch()-operatoris konstrukcia martivi, Tval sacino da moqnil ia.

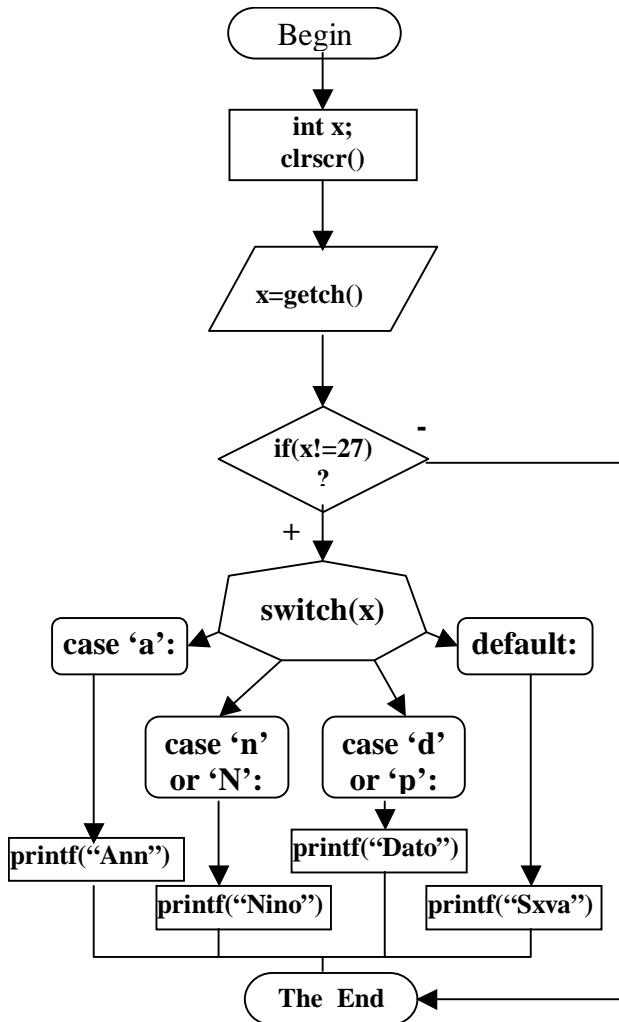
```
switch(p)      /*p-s ukve eqneba mniSvnel oba */
{ /* case-bl oki airCeva p-s mixedviT: 't', 1, 27 */
    case 't': op-1; break;
    case 1:  op-2; op-7;
    case 27: op-20; break;
    default: break; /*srul deba, roca araa: 't', 1, 27 */
}
```

break - wyetis operatori gamoiyeneba aq switch()-konstrukciidan gamosasvi el ad, rom ar moxdes erTi case-bl okidan meoreSic Sesvl a (unebarTod). magal iTad, case 1: bl okidan nebadarTul ia gasvl a case 27-bl okSi. e.i., am dros Sesrul deba Semdegi Tanamimdevroba operaciebisa:

op-2; op-7; op-20; break;

axl a ganvixil oT programa gadamrTvel iT, romel sac gamoaqvs SedegSi saxel ebi, im asoze dawyebul i, romel sac kl aviaturidan avirCevT. bl ok-sqema naCvenebia me-9 naxazze.

```
/*Pr_19.c switch() gadamrtveli */
#include<stdio.h>
main()
{
    int x;
    clrscr();
    printf("Semoitane simbol o : a, n, N, d, p \n");
```



max.9. switch()-operatoris bl ok-sqema

```

while((x=getch()) != 27)
switch(x)
{
    case 'a':
        printf("Ann, Akaki, Arsena \n");
        break;
    case 'n':
    case 'N':
        printf("Nana, Nino, Nona, Niko \n");
        break;
    case 'd':
    case 'p':
        printf("Dato, Dito, Pako, Pluto \n");
        break;
    default :
        printf("ki dev scade ! \n");
        break;
}
}

```

case - bl okis parametri aris konstanta (simboluri an ricxviTi), an SeiZI eba iyos konstanturi tipis gamosaxul eba. magal iTad, Tu gvaqvs case 49+50: , maSin es niSnavs, rom am bl okSi Sesvl a moxdeba c-kl aviSiT, vinaidan aski-kodebis safuzvel ze 49+50=99 aris simbol o c.

axl a ganvixil oT kursoris marTvis operaciebi da misi gamoyeneba gadamrTvel Tan erTad.

mkiTxvel i SeiZI eba TviTon gaecnos kompiuterze muSaobisas <conio.h>-fail is funciebs. Cven aq da momdevno paragrafebSi ganvixil avT ramdenimes.

gotoxy(x,y) - funcia gamoyeneba ekranis kursoris poziciis SesarCevad. x - horizontal uri da y - vertikal uri parametria. magal iTad, gotoxy(40,12) - niSnavs, rom kursori dgeba daaxl oebiT ekranis centrSi da printf() funciasac am adgil idan gamoaqvs ekranze monacemebi.

avagoT programma, romel ic ekranze gamoitans si tyas "INTERNET" da mmarTvel i kl aviSebis (up, down, left, right) daxmarebit es si tyva imizravebs ekranze.

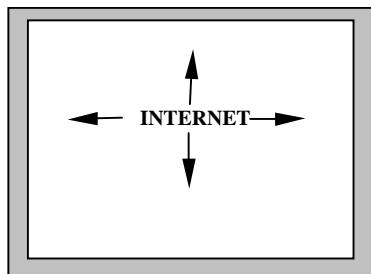
```
/*Pr_20.c switch() modzravi sitkva */
#include<io.h>
#include <conio.h>
#define word "INTERNET"
main()
{
    int x;
    int i=40, j=12;
    clrscr();
    gotoxy(i,j); /* kursori dadgeba centrSi */
    printf("%s", word);
    while((x=getch()) != 27)
    {
        if(x==0)
            x=getch();
        switch(x)
        {
            case 72:           /* Up */
                j--; clrscr();
                gotoxy(i,j); printf("%s", word);
                break;
            case 75:           /* Left */
                i--; clrscr();
                gotoxy(i,j); printf("%s", word);
                break;
            case 77:           /* Right */
                i++; clrscr();
                gotoxy(i,j); printf("%s", word);
                break;
            case 80: /* Down */
                j++; clrscr();
        }
    }
}
```

```

    gotoxy(i,j); printf("%s", word);
    break;
default :
    printf("daaWire mmarTvel kl aviSS ! \n");
    break;
} /* end switch()
} /* end while()
} /* end main()

me-10 naxazze naCvenebia ekranze saSedego mdgomareoba.
mmarTvel i kl aviSebiT avamoZravoT igi.

```



nax.10

daval_eba: CaamateT programas ekranis CarCosTan miaxl oebis dros sazRvris kontrol i. magal iTad, Tu si tyva "INTERNET" miuaxl ovda marcxena kides, maSin `marcxena isris~ kl aviSis funqcionireba aRar xdeba da ekranis zeda marcxena kutxeSi gamoitaneba gamafrTxil ebel i Setyobineba: ~marcxena sazRvari~. aseve unda ganxorciel des marj vena, zeda da qveda sazRvrebisaTviasac.

ganxil ul me-20 programmaSi Cans clrscr()-funqciis xSiri gamoyeneba. isic <conio.h>-fail is funqciaa. Cvens SemTxvevaSi misi gamoyenebit warwera ekranze "INTERNET" Cans koreqtul ad. ar xdeba Zvel i da axal i-wanacvl ebul i mdebaroebis sityvebis gadafarva. anu, Zvel i iSI eba clrscr()-iT da axal i ibelWdeba operatorebit: gotoxy(i,j); printf("%s", word);. Tu case-bl okebSi i da j Seicvl eba 1-ze meti mnisVnel obiT, maSin si tyva imoZravebs naxtomebit.

14. fanj rebis agebis da marTvis funqciebi

Windows-structurebis ageba mniSvel ovani sakiTxia daprogarmebis procesSi. programist-damproeqtebel ma kargad unda gaarTvas Tavi momxmarebl is interfeisis agebas. igi metad sapasuxismgebl o samuSaoa, rogorc sirTul is, aseve programul i paketis rekl amis Tval sazrisiT.

<conio.h>-fail Si moTavsebul ia fanj rebTan muSaobis funqciebi. Cven amj erad ganvixil avT ramdenimes:

- window(x1,y1, x2,y2); fanj ara zeda-marcxena da qveda-marj vena kuTxis koordinatebit;

- textbackground(n); fanj ris fonis feri. n- feris nomeria (0-Savi, 1-l urj i, 2-mwane, 3-Sabi annisferi, 4-wiTel i, 5-iasannisferi, 6-yavisferi, ... , 14-yviTel i, 15-TeTri). nomris magivrad dasaSvebia ingl isuri sityvis Cawerac (mag., Red, White).

- textcolor(n); fanj ris fonze warwrebis feri.

qvemoT mocemul ia ramdenime sail ustracio programma.

```
/* Pr_21.c window-1 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#define S1 " Lectors "
#define S2 " Students "
#define S3 " Departments "
#define S4 " Instituts "
main()
{
    textbackground(0); /* 0 - black */
    textcolor(14); /* 14 - yellow */
    clrscr();
    gotoxy(15,1); cprintf("%s \n", S1);
    gotoxy(55,1); cprintf("%s \n", S2);
    gotoxy(15,19); cprintf("%s \n", S3);
    gotoxy(55,19); cprintf("%s \n", S4);
```

```

textbackground(1); /* 1 - blue */
textcolor(15); /* 15 - white */
window(2,2, 39,18);
clrscr();
cprintf(" Shonia ");
textbackground(2); /* 2 - green */
textcolor(15);
window(42,2, 79,18);
clrscr();
cprintf(" Ramishvili \n");
textbackground(3); /* 3 - cyan */
textcolor(15);
window(2,20, 39,25);
clrscr();
cprintf(" Computer Science \n");
textbackground(4); /* 4 - red */
textcolor(15);
window(42,20, 79,25);
clrscr();
cprintf(" Informatic \n");
getch();
}

```

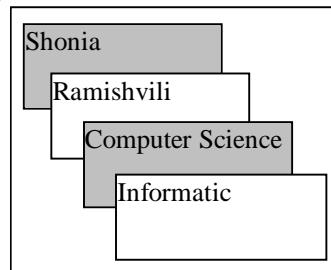
Lectors	Students
Shonia	Ramishvili
Departments	Instituts
Computer Science	Informatic

nax.11. oTxi fanj ris magal iTi

```

/* Pr_22.c window-2 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
main()
{
    textbackground(0); /* 0 - black */
    textcolor(14); /* 14 - yellow */
    clrscr();
    textbackground(1); /* 5 - magenta */
    textcolor(15); /* 15 - white */
    window(2,2, 22,8);
    clrscr();
    cprintf(" Shonia ");
    textbackground(2); /* 2 - green */
    textcolor(15);
    window(12,6, 32,12);
    clrscr();
    cprintf(" Ramishvili \n");
    textbackground(3); /* 4 - red */
    textcolor(15);
    window(22,10, 42,16);
    clrscr();
    cprintf(" Computer Science \n");
    textbackground(4); /* 1 - blue */
    textcolor(15);
    window(32,14, 52,20);
    clrscr();
    cprintf(" Informatic \n");
    textbackground(5); /* 3 - cyan */
    textcolor(15);
    window(42,18, 62,24);
    clrscr();
    cprintf(" OK ! my love \n");
    getch();
}

```

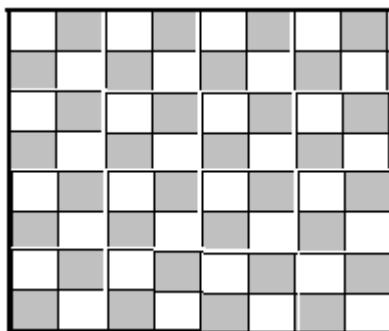


nax.12. fanj rebis
kaskaduri dal ageba

```

/* Pr_23.c Chess Desk */
#include <conio.h>
#define W textbackground(15)
#define B textbackground(1)
main()
{
    int i,j,k;
    textbackground(0);
    window(1,1,80,25); clrscr();
    k=1;
    for(i=20; i<=55; i+=5)
    {
        k++;
        for(j=5; j<=19; j+=2)
        {
            if(k%2==0)
            {
                W;
                window(i,j, i+4, j+1);
                clrscr();
            }
            else
            {
                B;
                window(i,j, i+4, j+1);
                clrscr();
            }
        k++;
    }
    getch();
}

```



nax.13. fanj rebi T
 Wadrakis dafis ageba

15. wi naprocesoris direktivebi da operaciebi

C-enasi gansakuTrebul i mnisvel oba aqvs winaprocesoris direktivebis (#include, #define da ssv.) gamoyenebas. maT ramdenime funqcia akisria, rogoricaa magal iTad, konstantebis gamocxadeba, grZel i striqonebis Semcvl el i mokl e abreviaturebis gamoyeneba, standartul i da sakuTari h-fail ebis mierTeba mocemul programaze da a.S. igi am funqciebs asrul ebs manam, sanam enis kompilatori daiwyebi muSaobas. amitomac uwodeben maT winaprocesoris direktivebs.

gansakuTrebiT didi datvirTva aqvs am koncefcii gamoyenebas C++ enis SemTxvevaSi. aq strukturul i da obieqt-orientirebul i metodebis real izeba warmoudgenel ia am instrumentis gareSe. komponentebis erTobl iobaTa gamocxadeba da aRwera xorciel deba "file.h" tipis fail ebSi, roml ebic ukavSi rdeba file.cpp tipis fail ebs swored include direktivebiT.

```
axl a ganvixil oT ramdenime C-programma am Tval sazrisiT.  
/* Pr_24.c PreProces-1 */  
#include <stdio.h>  
#define D "Department of"  
#define MIS "\""Management Information Systems\""  
#define P printf("%d. \n", x)  
#define C clrscr()  
main()  
{ int x=94;  
C;  
printf("%s %s is No:", D, MIS);  
P;  
}
```

meore programa Sedgeba Gia5.h kerzo fail isagan, romel ic Cvens SemTxvevaSi motavsebul ia c:\TC\EKOINF1 katal ogSi da programul i C-kodi sagan.

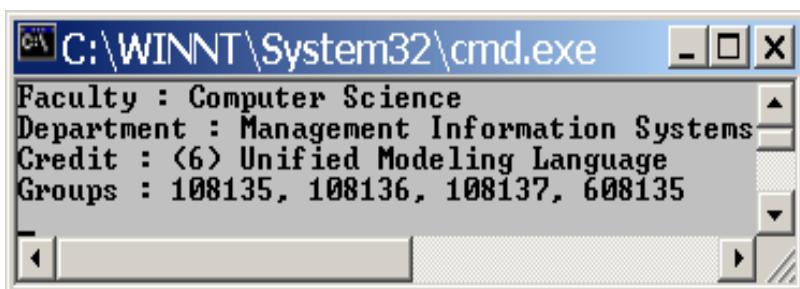
```

Gia5.h fail i gamoiyureba ase:
/*Gia5.h header-file */
#define F "Computer Science"
#define D "Management Information Systems"
#define C "(6) Unified Modeling Language"
#define G "108135, 108136, 108137, 608135"

programis kodi winaprosesorSi moicavs or standartul
h-fail s (stdio.h, conio.h) da zemoaRweril Gia5.h-fail s. Sedegi
naCvenebia me-14 naxazze.

/* Pr_25.c PreProces-2 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include "c:\TC\EKOINF1\Gia5.h"
main()
{
    textbackground(15);
    textcolor(0);
    clrscr();
    printf("Faculty : %s \n", F);
    printf("Department : %s \n", D);
    printf("Credit : %s \n", C);
    printf("Groups : %s \n", G);
    getch();
}

```

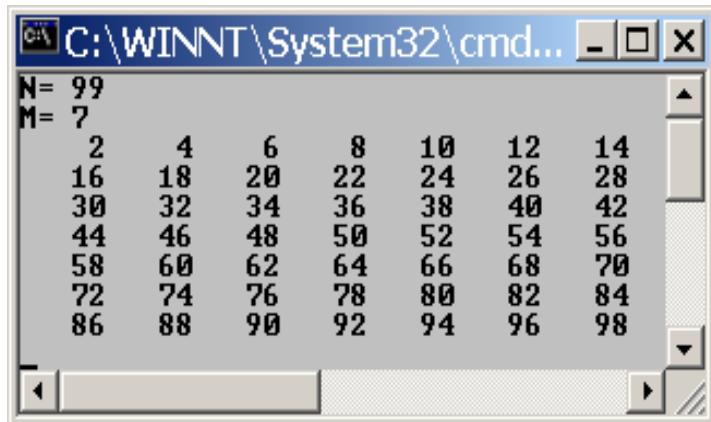


nax.14

16. Sedegebis gamotanis organizebis procedura

C-programis Sedegebis moixerxebul ad gamotana ekranze an printerze miSnel ovani sakiTxia. davuSvaT, saWirosa yvel a l uwi ricxvis gamotana ekranze miTiTebul i diapazonid an [1..N]. saWirosa maTi ganl ageba M-svetSi.

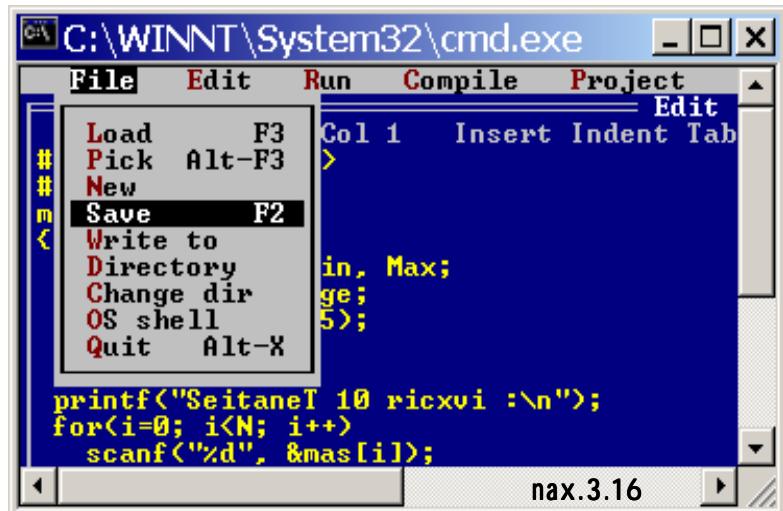
```
/*Pr_26.c Columns */  
#include <stdio.h>  
main()  
{ int a=0, M, N, i;  
    printf("N= "); scanf("%d", &N);  
    printf("M= "); scanf("%d", &M);  
    for(i=1; i<=N; i++)  
    {  
        if(i % 2 == 0)  
        { printf("%5d", i);  
            a++;  
            if(a % M == 0)  
                printf("\n");  
        }  
    }  
    getch();
```



nax.15. Sedegebi

17. redaqtorSi muSaobis fragmentebi

C-programis teqsturi redaqtoridan programis Senaxva xdeba F2 kl aviSiT (an F10 -> Save), rac mocemul ia me-16 naxazze.



gamomaval i obj da exe fail ebi sistemis mier gadaigzavneba winaswar Cvens mier gansazRvrul katal ogSi (nax.17)



18. ki Txvebi da savarj i Soebi

1. rogoria C-programis struktura ?
2. ra etapebs gadis C-programa damuSavebis stadiaSi ?
3. monacemTa rogori tipebi da specifikatorebi gamoyeneba ?
4. ras warmoadgens konteqsturi daxmareba ?
5. axseniT kompil atoris muSaobis principi programebis Sesrul ebis mimdevrobis Tval sazrisiT. ra aris LIFO ?
6. rogoria monacemTa formatirebul i Setanisa da gamotanis funqciebis struktura ?
7. aageT Tqveni piradi savizito baratIs dasabelWdi programa.
8. romel ia monacemTa araformatirebul i Setana gamotanis funqciebi da rogor gamoyeneba isini ?
9. ra nISnavs monacemTa buferizebul i Setana ?
10. ra aris EOF da rogor gamoyeneba igi ?
11. ra aris inkrementis operacia da rogor muSaobs igi ?
12. ra aris dekrementis operacia da rogor muSaobs igi ?
13. ra aris specoperaciebi da rogor gamoyeneba isini ?
14. SeadgineT programis teqsti da gamoTval eT gamosaxul eba:

$$y = \begin{cases} a^b, & \text{if } a > b \\ b^a, & \text{if } a < b \\ \sqrt{a^2 + 2b + 5}, & \text{if } a = b \end{cases}$$

a da b Seitanet dial ogSi cikl urad. gamosvl a Esc-iT.

15. i poveT Secdomebi: for(i=1 j=10; i<5); i++; j--;
16. daiTval eT cikl Si wyvil ricxvTa j ami miTiTebul N ricxvamde.
17. aawyve cikl is gamoyenebiT parol is Semowmebis programa, Tu parol i aris "baracuda".
18. ramdeni saaTi, wuTi da wamia $(234567+87654)/2$ wamSi ? aage zogadi programa am procesisaTvis.
19. ras udris ori naSTis j amis kvadrati: 100%13, 222%9 ?

20. aawyveT if ...else Cadgmul i bl okebis gamoyenebiT dasabegri Tanxis mniSvnel oba, Tu xel fasi Seitaneba dial ogSi kl aviaturidan, xol o dabegvris skal a aseTia:

<=	9	0 %
10	250	12 %
251	350	15 %
351	600	17 %
	> 600	20 %

21. dawereT programa, romel ic daiTvI is Tqvens mier Setanil teqstSi (10 striqonamde) xmovani asoebis raodenobas cal - cal ke.

22. aageT programma:

$$y = \begin{cases} |\alpha|, & \text{if } -5 < \alpha < 2 \\ \alpha^{12}, & \text{if } 2 \leq \alpha < 10 \\ \sqrt{\alpha^5 + \frac{1}{\alpha^2}}, & \text{if } 10 \leq \alpha < 100 \end{cases}$$

23. cikl Si (while) mimdevrobit gaiTval e 10 produqtis rentabel oba, Tu cnobil ia maTi fasi da TviTRirebul eba.

24. cikl Si (while) mimdevrobit gaiTval e 10 produqtis fasi, Tu cnobil ia maTi rentabel oba da TviTRirebul eba.

25. 10 SemTxvevisaTvis cikl Si programul ad gamoTval eT kvadratul i gantol ebis fesvebis kvadratebis j ami.

26. aageT programma rekursiis gamoyenebiT da gaiTval eT:

$$\text{sum} = 5! + 13! + 23!$$

27. risTvis gamoyeneba maCvenebi ebi (*) da misamarTebi (&) ?

28. gamoTval eT Tqveni saxel is asoebis ASCII-kodebis j ami.

29. aageT programma, romel ic ekranze gamoitans mcire zomis wiTel i feris fanj aras da mmarTvel i kl aviSebiT SesazI ebel i iqneba misi gadaadgil eba.

30. aageT programma, romel ic ekranze gamoitans saSual o zomis mwvane feris fanj aras da mmarTvel i kl aviSebiT SesazI ebel i iqneba misi zomebis Secvl a.

31. winaprosesoris direktivebis (#define) gamoyenebiT dawereT programma `ferTa~monacvl eobiT cikl Si (0-15).